



# 1 in 31: The Long Reach of American Corrections Alabama

## POPULATION

**1 in 32 adults<sup>1,2</sup>**

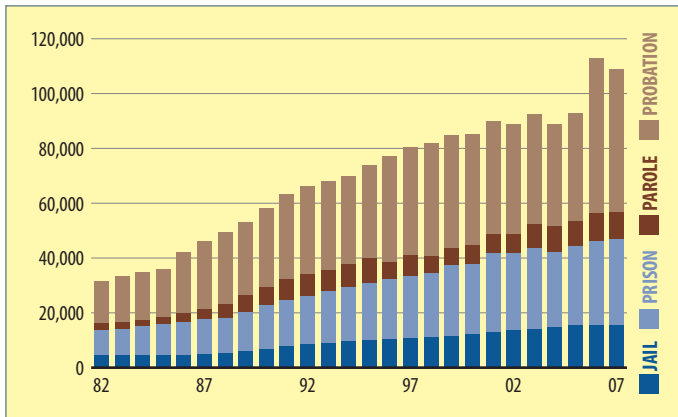
is under correctional control

- **Growth over time:** in 1982, the figure was 1 in 90 adults<sup>1,2</sup>
- **Percent behind bars:** at year end 2007, 43 percent of the correctional population was in prison or jail (national rank: 11); the figure for 1982 was 43 percent (national rank: 3)<sup>1</sup>

### POPULATION, RATES AND RANKS (YEAR END 2007)

	Population		Combined Population	Share of adults	National rank
	State	Federal			
Probation	51,745 <sup>1</sup>	574 <sup>3</sup>	61,952	1 in 57	27
Parole	7,790 <sup>1</sup>	1,843 <sup>3</sup>			
Prison	27,816 <sup>1</sup>	3,674 <sup>4</sup>	46,891	1 in 75	6
Jail	15,401 <sup>5</sup>				
<b>Total</b>	<b>108,843</b>			<b>1 in 32</b>	<b>20</b>

### TOTAL CORRECTIONAL POPULATION



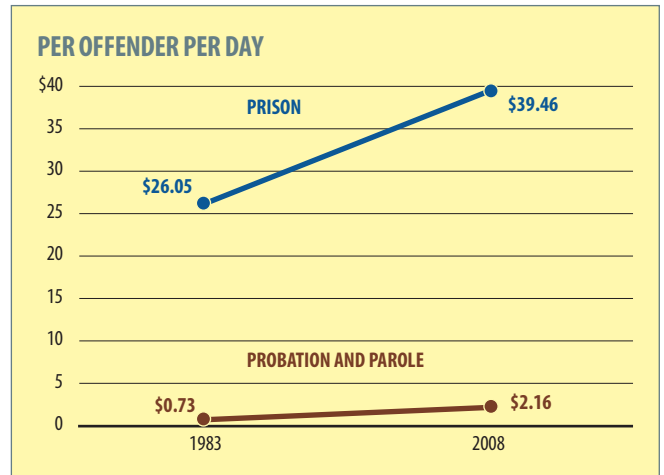
## COSTS

**\$420 million<sup>6</sup>**

spent on corrections

- **Share of general fund:** 2.5 percent in fiscal year 2008<sup>6</sup>
- **Ratio of costs:** 1 day of prison (\$39.46) = 18 days of probation and parole<sup>5</sup>

### CORRECTIONS COSTS



#### SOURCES:

- 1) Bureau of Justice Statistics, Correctional Surveys (U.S. Department of Justice);
- 2) U.S. Census, State Population Estimates;
- 3) Administrative Office of U.S. Courts;
- 4) Bureau of Prisons (U.S. Department of Justice);
- 5) Pew, Original Data;
- 6) National Association of State Budget Officers, State Expenditure Reports

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# 1 in 31: The Long Reach of American Corrections Alaska

## POPULATION

**1 in 36 adults**<sup>1,2</sup>

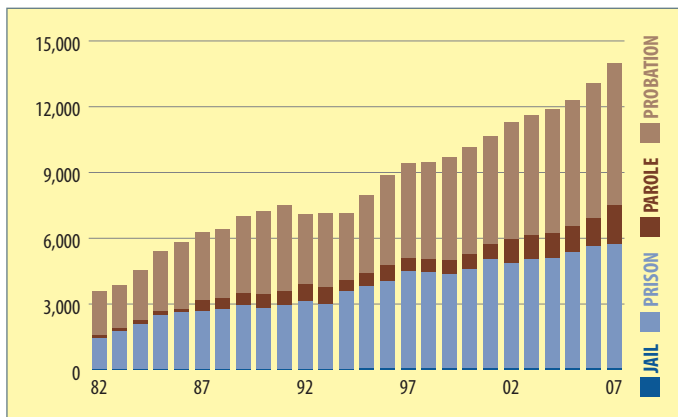
is under correctional control

- **Growth over time:** in 1982, the figure was 1 in 90 adults<sup>1,2</sup>
- **Percent behind bars:** at year end 2007, 41 percent of the correctional population was in prison or jail (national rank: 13); the figure for 1982 was 40 percent (national rank: 5)<sup>1</sup>

### POPULATION, RATES AND RANKS (YEAR END 2007)

	Population		Combined Population	Share of adults	National rank
	State	Federal			
Probation	6,416 <sup>1</sup>	83 <sup>3</sup>	8,263	1 in 61	33
Parole	1,544 <sup>1</sup>	220 <sup>3</sup>			
Prison	5,167 <sup>1</sup>	509 <sup>4</sup>	5,742	1 in 88	12
Jail	66 <sup>5</sup>				
<b>Total</b>	<b>14,005</b>			<b>1 in 36</b>	<b>28</b>

### TOTAL CORRECTIONAL POPULATION



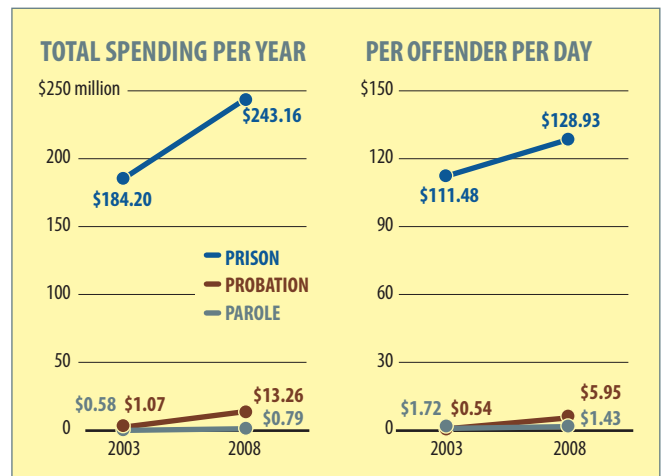
## COSTS

**\$240 million**<sup>6</sup>

spent on corrections

- **Share of general fund:** 4.7 percent in fiscal year 2008<sup>6</sup>
- **Ratio of spending:** For every dollar Alaska spent on prisons in 2008, it spent 6 cents on probation and parole<sup>5</sup>
- **Ratio of costs:** 1 day of prison (\$128.93) = 90 days of parole or 22 days of probation<sup>5</sup>

### CORRECTIONS COSTS



#### SOURCES:

1) Bureau of Justice Statistics, Correctional Surveys (U.S. Department of Justice); 2) U.S. Census, State Population Estimates; 3) Administrative Office of U.S. Courts; 4) Bureau of Prisons (U.S. Department of Justice); 5) Pew, Original Data; 6) National Association of State Budget Officers, State Expenditure Reports

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# 1 in 31: The Long Reach of American Corrections Arizona

## POPULATION

**1 in 33 adults**<sup>1,2</sup>

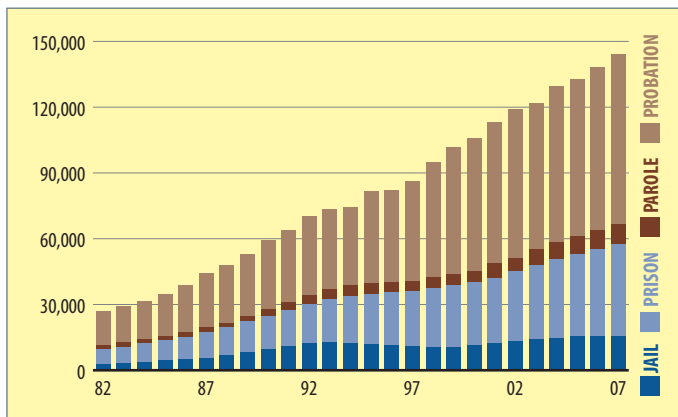
is under correctional control

- **Growth over time:** in 1982, the figure was 1 in 79 adults<sup>1,2</sup>
- **Percent behind bars:** at year end 2007, 40 percent of the correctional population was in prison or jail (national rank: 16); the figure for 1982 was 35 percent (national rank: 17)<sup>1</sup>

### POPULATION, RATES AND RANKS (YEAR END 2007)

	Population		Combined Population	Share of adults	National rank
	State	Federal			
Probation	76,830 <sup>1</sup>	680 <sup>3</sup>	86,811	1 in 55	24
Parole	6,807 <sup>1</sup>	2,494 <sup>3</sup>			
Prison	37,700 <sup>1</sup>	3,967 <sup>4</sup>	57,410	1 in 83	10
Jail	15,743 <sup>5</sup>				
<b>Total</b>	<b>144,221</b>			<b>1 in 33</b>	<b>23</b>

### TOTAL CORRECTIONAL POPULATION



## COSTS

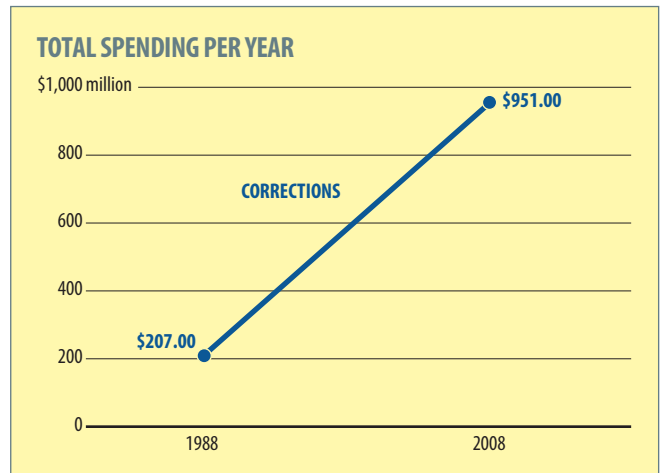
**\$951 million**<sup>6</sup>

spent on corrections

- **Share of general fund:** 9.5 percent in fiscal year 2008<sup>6</sup>

Detailed correctional cost data for Arizona were not available.

### CORRECTIONS COSTS



#### SOURCES:

- 1) Bureau of Justice Statistics, Correctional Surveys (U.S. Department of Justice);
- 2) U.S. Census, State Population Estimates;
- 3) Administrative Office of U.S. Courts;
- 4) Bureau of Prisons (U.S. Department of Justice);
- 5) Pew, Original Data;
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# 1 in 31: The Long Reach of American Corrections Arkansas

## POPULATION

**1 in 29 adults**<sup>1,2</sup>

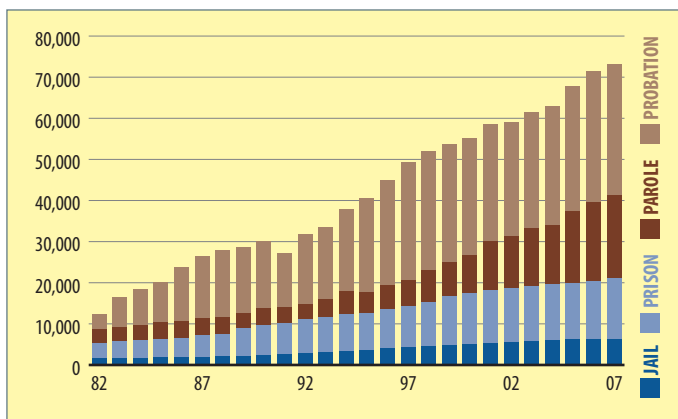
is under correctional control

- **Growth over time:** in 1982, the figure was 1 in 134 adults<sup>1,2</sup>
- **Percent behind bars:** at year end 2007, 29 percent of the correctional population was in prison or jail (national rank: 36); the figure for 1982 was 43 percent (national rank: 2)<sup>1</sup>

### POPULATION, RATES AND RANKS (YEAR END 2007)

	Population		Combined Population	Share of adults	National rank
	State	Federal			
Probation	31,676 <sup>1</sup>	287 <sup>3</sup>	52,113	1 in 41	15
Parole	19,388 <sup>1</sup>	762 <sup>3</sup>			
Prison	13,307 <sup>1</sup>	1,544 <sup>4</sup>	21,080	1 in 102	22
Jail	6,229 <sup>5</sup>				
<b>Total</b>	<b>73,193</b>			<b>1 in 29</b>	<b>16</b>

### TOTAL CORRECTIONAL POPULATION



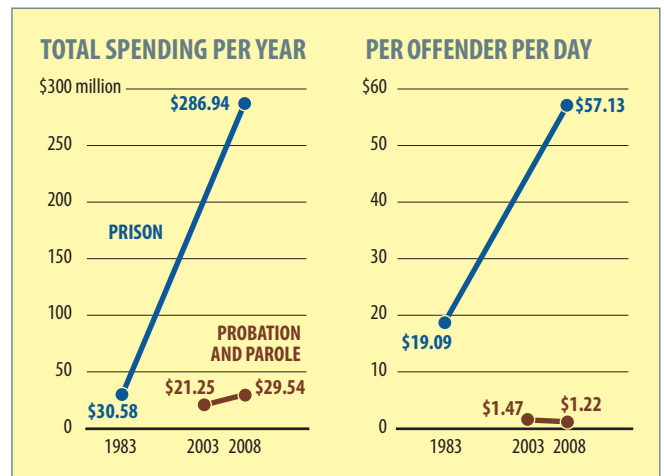
## COSTS

**\$348 million**<sup>6</sup>

spent on corrections

- **Share of general fund:** 8 percent in fiscal year 2008<sup>6</sup>
- **Ratio of spending:** For every dollar Arkansas spent on prisons in 2008, it spent 10 cents on probation and parole<sup>5</sup>
- **Ratio of costs:** 1 day of prison (\$57.13) = 47 days of probation and parole<sup>5</sup>

### CORRECTIONS COSTS



#### SOURCES:

1) Bureau of Justice Statistics, Correctional Surveys (U.S. Department of Justice); 2) U.S. Census, State Population Estimates; 3) Administrative Office of U.S. Courts; 4) Bureau of Prisons (U.S. Department of Justice); 5) Pew, Original Data; 6) National Association of State Budget Officers, State Expenditure Reports

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# 1 in 31: The Long Reach of American Corrections California

## POPULATION

**1 in 36 adults<sup>1,2</sup>**

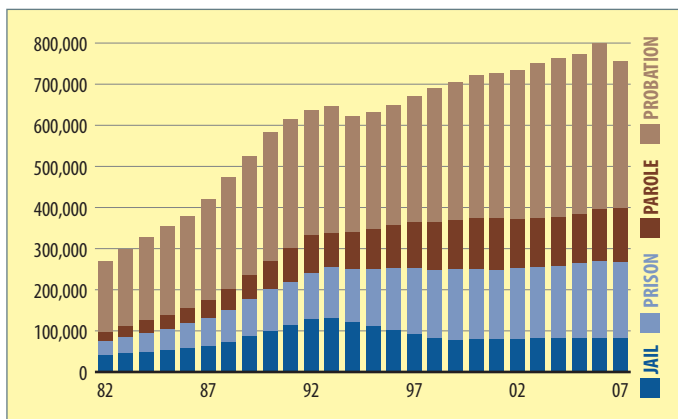
is under correctional control

- **Growth over time:** in 1982, the figure was 1 in 69 adults<sup>1,2</sup>
- **Percent behind bars:** at year end 2007, 35 percent of the correctional population was in prison or jail (national rank: 26); the figure for 1982 was 28 percent (national rank: 27)<sup>1</sup>

### POPULATION, RATES AND RANKS (YEAR END 2007)

	Population		Combined Population	Share of adults	National rank
	State	Federal			
Probation	353,969 <sup>1</sup>	2,084 <sup>3</sup>	488,264	1 in 56	25
Parole	123,764 <sup>1</sup>	8,447 <sup>3</sup>			
Prison	171,500 <sup>1</sup>	12,830 <sup>4</sup>	266,992	1 in 102	23
Jail	82,662 <sup>5</sup>				
<b>Total</b>	<b>755,256</b>			<b>1 in 36</b>	<b>29</b>

### TOTAL CORRECTIONAL POPULATION



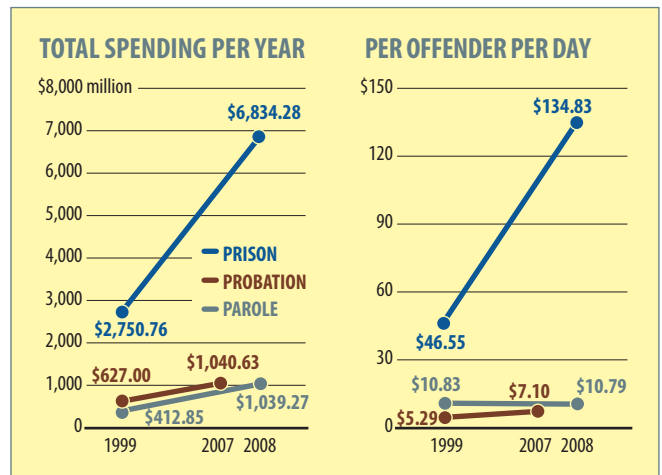
## COSTS

**\$9.66 billion<sup>6</sup>**

spent on corrections

- **Share of general fund:** 9.3 percent in fiscal year 2008<sup>6</sup>
- **Ratio of spending:** For every dollar California spent on prisons in 2008, it spent 15 cents on parole<sup>5</sup>
- **Ratio of costs:** 1 day of prison (\$134.83) = 12 days of parole<sup>5</sup>

### CORRECTIONS COSTS



#### SOURCES:

- 1) Bureau of Justice Statistics, Correctional Surveys (U.S. Department of Justice);
- 2) U.S. Census, State Population Estimates;
- 3) Administrative Office of U.S. Courts;
- 4) Bureau of Prisons (U.S. Department of Justice);
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# 1 in 31: The Long Reach of American Corrections Colorado

## POPULATION

1 in 29 adults<sup>1,2</sup>

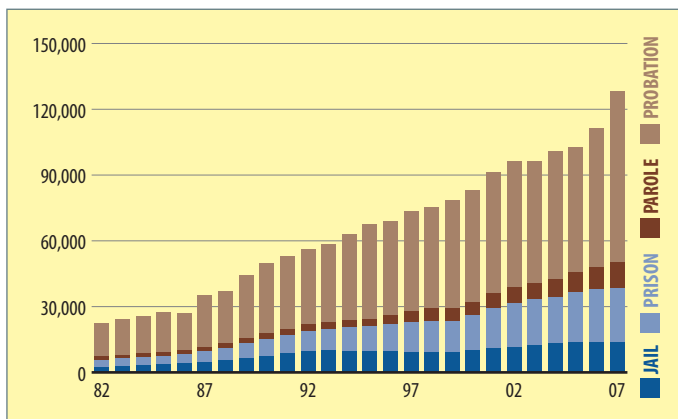
is under correctional control

- **Growth over time:** in 1982, the figure was 1 in 102 adults<sup>1,2</sup>
- **Percent behind bars:** at year end 2007, 30 percent of the correctional population was in prison or jail (national rank: 33); the figure for 1982 was 26 percent (national rank: 31)<sup>1</sup>

### POPULATION, RATES AND RANKS (YEAR END 2007)

	Population		Combined Population	Share of adults	National rank
	State	Federal			
Probation	77,635 <sup>1</sup>	238 <sup>3</sup>	89,913	1 in 41	16
Parole	11,086 <sup>1</sup>	954 <sup>3</sup>			
Prison	22,666 <sup>1</sup>	1,736 <sup>4</sup>	38,273	1 in 97	18
Jail	13,871 <sup>5</sup>				
<b>Total</b>	<b>128,186</b>			<b>1 in 29</b>	<b>15</b>

### TOTAL CORRECTIONAL POPULATION



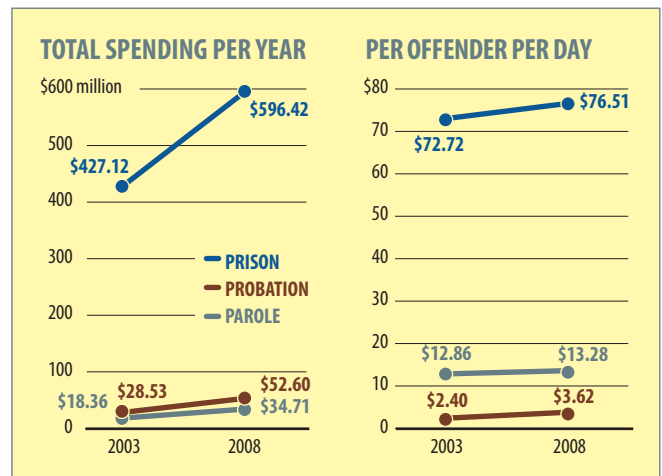
## COSTS

\$625 million<sup>6</sup>

spent on corrections

- **Share of general fund:** 8.6 percent in fiscal year 2008<sup>6</sup>
- **Ratio of spending:** For every dollar Colorado spent on prisons in 2008, it spent 15 cents on probation and parole<sup>5</sup>
- **Ratio of costs:** 1 day of prison (\$76.51) = 6 days of parole or 21 days of probation<sup>5</sup>

### CORRECTIONS COSTS



#### SOURCES:

- 1) Bureau of Justice Statistics, Correctional Surveys (U.S. Department of Justice);
- 2) U.S. Census, State Population Estimates;
- 3) Administrative Office of U.S. Courts;
- 4) Bureau of Prisons (U.S. Department of Justice);
- 5) Pew, Original Data;
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# 1 in 31: The Long Reach of American Corrections Connecticut

## POPULATION

1 in 33 adults<sup>1,2</sup>

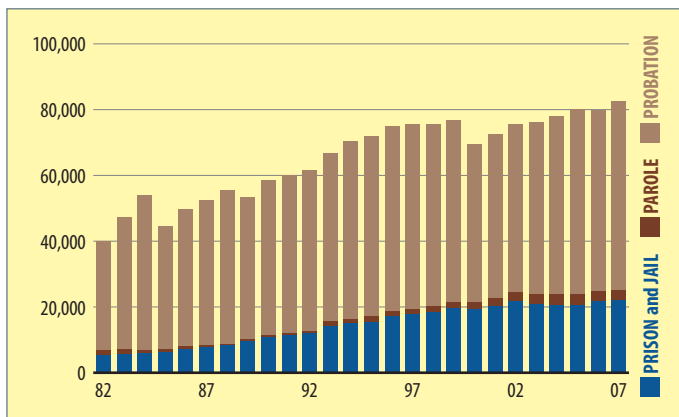
is under correctional control

- **Growth over time:** in 1982, the figure was 1 in 59 adults<sup>1,2</sup>
- **Percent behind bars:** at year end 2007, 27 percent of the correctional population was in prison or jail (national rank: 37); the figure for 1982 was 13 percent (national rank: 50)<sup>1</sup>

### POPULATION, RATES AND RANKS (YEAR END 2007)

	Population		Combined Population	Share of adults	National rank
	State	Federal			
Probation	57,493 <sup>1</sup>	214 <sup>3</sup>	60,494	1 in 44	18
Parole	2,177 <sup>1</sup>	610 <sup>3</sup>			
Prison	20,924 <sup>1</sup>	1,237 <sup>4</sup>	22,161	1 in 121	35
Jail	0 <sup>5</sup>				
<b>Total</b>	82,655			<b>1 in 33</b>	<b>22</b>

### TOTAL CORRECTIONAL POPULATION



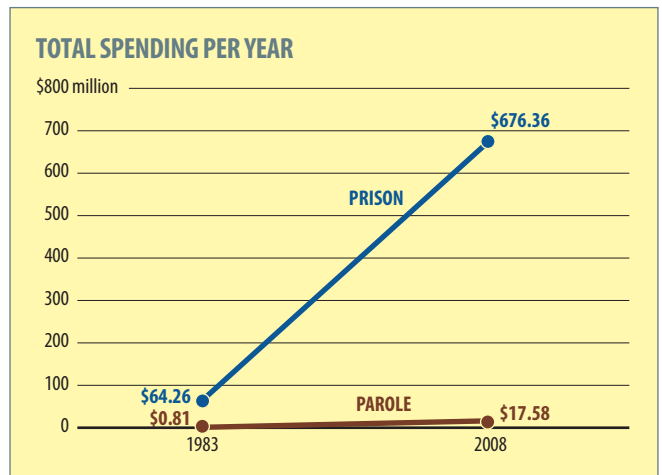
## COSTS

\$699 million<sup>6</sup>

spent on corrections

- **Share of general fund:** 4.3 percent in fiscal year 2008<sup>6</sup>
- **Ratio of spending:** For every dollar Connecticut spent on prisons in 2008, it spent 3 cents on parole<sup>5</sup>

### CORRECTIONS COSTS



#### SOURCES:

- 1) Bureau of Justice Statistics, Correctional Surveys (U.S. Department of Justice);
- 2) U.S. Census, State Population Estimates;
- 3) Administrative Office of U.S. Courts;
- 4) Bureau of Prisons (U.S. Department of Justice);
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# 1 in 31: The Long Reach of American Corrections Delaware

## POPULATION

**1 in 26 adults**<sup>1,2</sup>

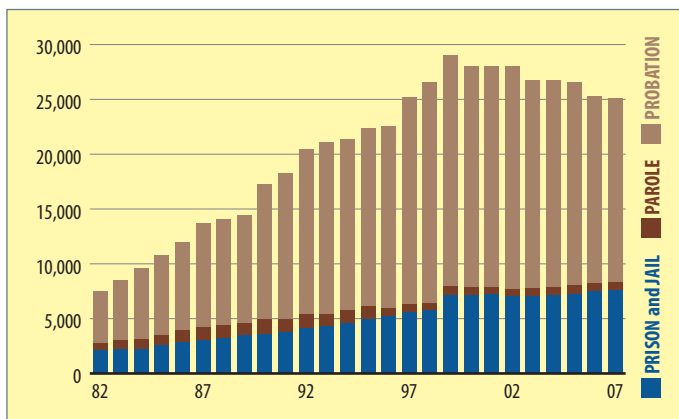
is under correctional control

- **Growth over time:** in 1982, the figure was 1 in 59 adults<sup>1,2</sup>
- **Percent behind bars:** at year end 2007, 30 percent of the correctional population was in prison or jail (national rank: 32); the figure for 1982 was 28 percent (national rank: 28)<sup>1</sup>

### POPULATION, RATES AND RANKS (YEAR END 2007)

	Population		Combined Population	Share of adults	National rank
	State	Federal			
Probation	16,696 <sup>1</sup>	84 <sup>3</sup>	17,498	1 in 38	14
Parole	535 <sup>1</sup>	183 <sup>3</sup>			
Prison	7,276 <sup>1</sup>	308 <sup>4</sup>	7,584	1 in 88	11
Jail	0 <sup>5</sup>				
<b>Total</b>	<b>25,082</b>			<b>1 in 26</b>	<b>11</b>

### TOTAL CORRECTIONAL POPULATION



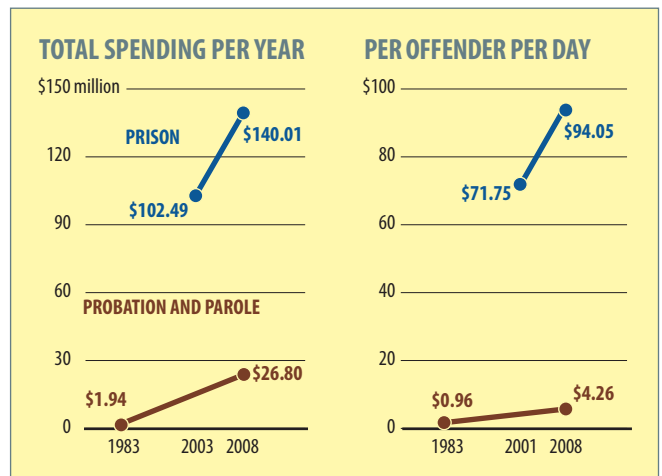
## COSTS

**\$200 million**<sup>6</sup>

spent on corrections

- **Share of general fund:** 6.1 percent in fiscal year 2008<sup>6</sup>
- **Ratio of spending:** For every dollar Delaware spent on prisons in 2008, it spent 19 cents on probation and parole<sup>5</sup>
- **Ratio of costs:** 1 day of prison (\$94.05) = 22 days of probation and parole<sup>5</sup>

### CORRECTIONS COSTS



#### SOURCES:

- 1) Bureau of Justice Statistics, Correctional Surveys (U.S. Department of Justice);
- 2) U.S. Census, State Population Estimates;
- 3) Administrative Office of U.S. Courts;
- 4) Bureau of Prisons (U.S. Department of Justice);
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# 1 in 31: The Long Reach of American Corrections District of Columbia

## POPULATION

**1 in 21 adults**<sup>1,2</sup>

is under correctional control

- **Growth over time:** in 1982, the figure was 1 in 27 adults<sup>1,2</sup>
- **Percent behind bars:** at year end 2007, 42 percent of the correctional population was in prison or jail (national rank: 12); the figure for 1982 was 37 percent (national rank: 14)<sup>1</sup>

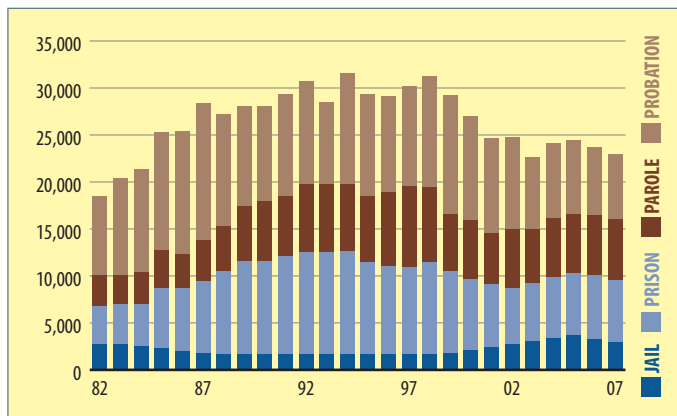
## COSTS

The Pew Center on the States did not collect correctional cost data for the District of Columbia. For more information and an explanation, please see "District of Columbia" in the state notes section of the main report.

### POPULATION, RATES AND RANKS (YEAR END 2007)

	Population		Combined Population	Share of adults	National rank
	State	Federal			
Probation	6,485 <sup>1</sup>	336 <sup>3</sup>	13,386	1 in 35	9
Parole	5,569 <sup>1</sup>	996 <sup>3</sup>			
Prison	0 <sup>1</sup>	6,606 <sup>4</sup>	9,506	1 in 50	1
Jail	2,900 <sup>5</sup>				
<b>Total</b>	<b>22,892</b>			<b>1 in 21</b>	<b>3</b>

### TOTAL CORRECTIONAL POPULATION



#### SOURCES:

- 1) Bureau of Justice Statistics, Correctional Surveys (U.S. Department of Justice);
- 2) U.S. Census, State Population Estimates;
- 3) Administrative Office of U.S. Courts;
- 4) Bureau of Prisons (U.S. Department of Justice);
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# 1 in 31: The Long Reach of American Corrections Florida

## POPULATION

**1 in 31 adults**<sup>1,2</sup>

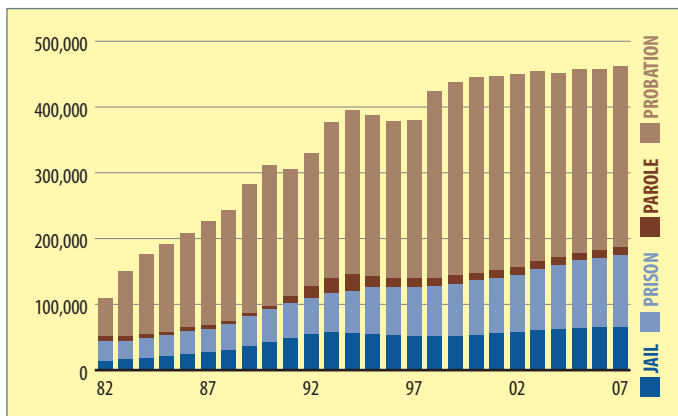
is under correctional control

- **Growth over time:** in 1982, the figure was 1 in 74 adults<sup>1,2</sup>
- **Percent behind bars:** at year end 2007, 38 percent of the correctional population was in prison or jail (national rank: 20); the figure for 1982 was 40 percent (national rank: 8)<sup>1</sup>

### POPULATION, RATES AND RANKS (YEAR END 2007)

	Population		Combined Population	Share of adults	National rank
	State	Federal			
Probation	274,079 <sup>1</sup>	1,483 <sup>3</sup>	287,361	1 in 50	22
Parole	4,654 <sup>1</sup>	7,145 <sup>3</sup>			
Prison	97,072 <sup>1</sup>	13,455 <sup>4</sup>	175,074	1 in 82	8
Jail	64,547 <sup>5</sup>				
<b>Total</b>	<b>462,435</b>			<b>1 in 31</b>	<b>18</b>

### TOTAL CORRECTIONAL POPULATION



## COSTS

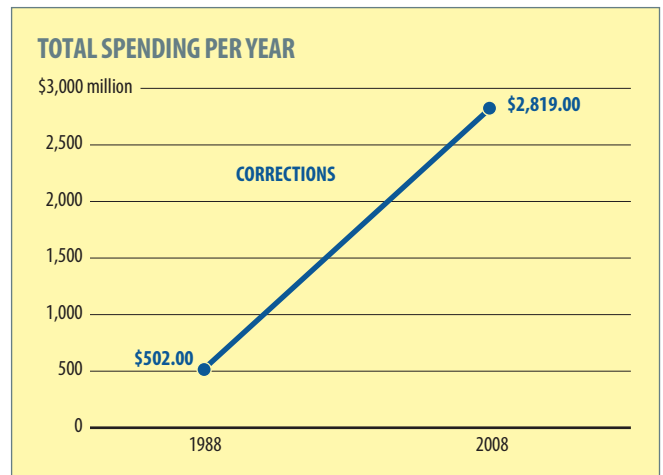
**\$2.82 billion**<sup>6</sup>

spent on corrections

- **Share of general fund:** 10 percent in fiscal year 2008<sup>6</sup>

Detailed correctional cost data for Florida were not available.

### CORRECTIONS COSTS



#### SOURCES:

- 1) Bureau of Justice Statistics, Correctional Surveys (U.S. Department of Justice);
- 2) U.S. Census, State Population Estimates;
- 3) Administrative Office of U.S. Courts;
- 4) Bureau of Prisons (U.S. Department of Justice);
- 5) Pew, Original Data;
- 6) National Association of State Budget Officers, State Expenditure Reports

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# 1 in 31: The Long Reach of American Corrections Georgia

## POPULATION

1 in 13 adults<sup>1,2</sup>

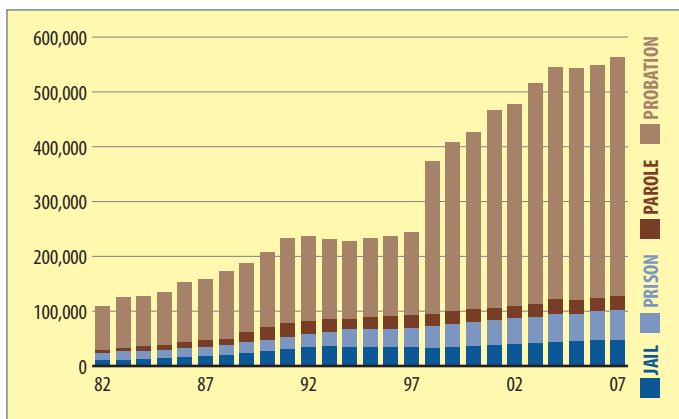
is under correctional control

- **Growth over time:** in 1982, the figure was 1 in 37 adults<sup>1,2</sup>
- **Percent behind bars:** at year end 2007, 18 percent of the correctional population was in prison or jail (national rank: 47); the figure for 1982 was 22 percent (national rank: 40)<sup>1</sup>

### POPULATION, RATES AND RANKS (YEAR END 2007)

	Population		Combined Population	Share of adults	National rank
	State	Federal			
Probation	435,361 <sup>1</sup>	765 <sup>3</sup>	461,823	1 in 15	1
Parole	23,111 <sup>1</sup>	2,586 <sup>3</sup>			
Prison	49,337 <sup>1</sup>	5,871 <sup>4</sup>	100,940	1 in 70	4
Jail	45,732 <sup>5</sup>				
<b>Total</b>	<b>562,763</b>			<b>1 in 13</b>	<b>1</b>

### TOTAL CORRECTIONAL POPULATION



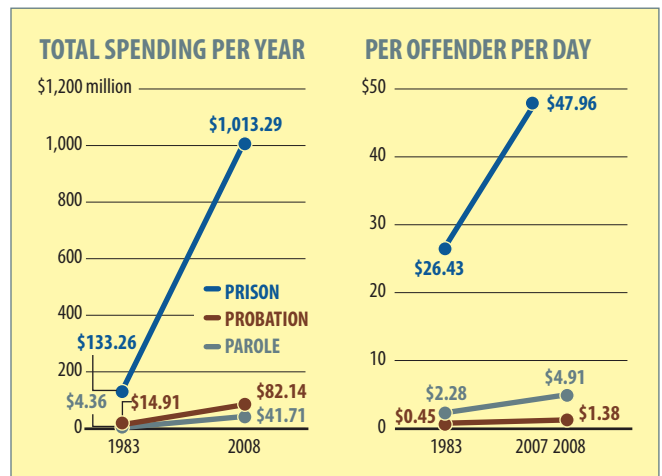
## COSTS

\$1.1 billion<sup>6</sup>

spent on corrections

- **Share of general fund:** 5.9 percent in fiscal year 2008<sup>6</sup>
- **Ratio of spending:** For every dollar Georgia spent on prisons in 2008, it spent 12 cents on probation and parole<sup>5</sup>
- **Ratio of costs:** 1 day of prison (\$47.96) = 10 days of parole or 36 days of probation<sup>5</sup>

### CORRECTIONS COSTS



#### SOURCES:

- 1) Bureau of Justice Statistics, Correctional Surveys (U.S. Department of Justice);
- 2) U.S. Census, State Population Estimates;
- 3) Administrative Office of U.S. Courts;
- 4) Bureau of Prisons (U.S. Department of Justice);
- 5) Pew, Original Data;
- 6) National Association of State Budget Officers, State Expenditure Reports

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# 1 in 31: The Long Reach of American Corrections Hawaii

## POPULATION

### 1 in 32 adults<sup>1,2</sup>

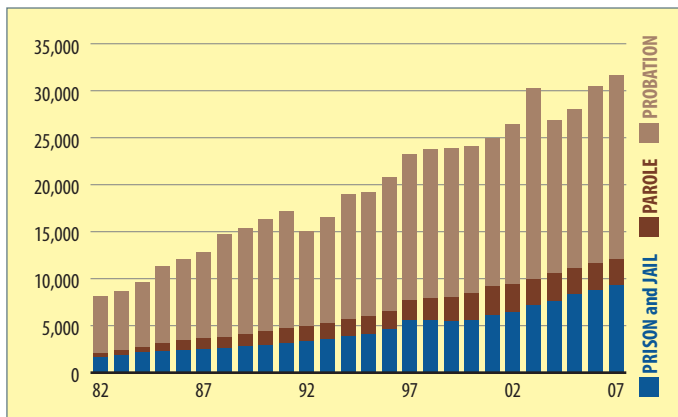
is under correctional control

- **Growth over time:** in 1982, the figure was 1 in 90 adults<sup>1,2</sup>
- **Percent behind bars:** at year end 2007, 29 percent of the correctional population was in prison or jail (national rank: 34); the figure for 1982 was 20 percent (national rank: 44)<sup>1</sup>

### POPULATION, RATES AND RANKS (YEAR END 2007)

	Population		Combined Population	Share of adults	National rank
	State	Federal			
Probation	19,426 <sup>1</sup>	136 <sup>3</sup>	22,345	1 in 45	19
Parole	2,110 <sup>1</sup>	673 <sup>3</sup>			
Prison	5,978 <sup>1</sup>	3,297 <sup>4</sup>	9,275	1 in 108	27
Jail	0 <sup>5</sup>				
<b>Total</b>	<b>31,620</b>			<b>1 in 32</b>	<b>19</b>

### TOTAL CORRECTIONAL POPULATION



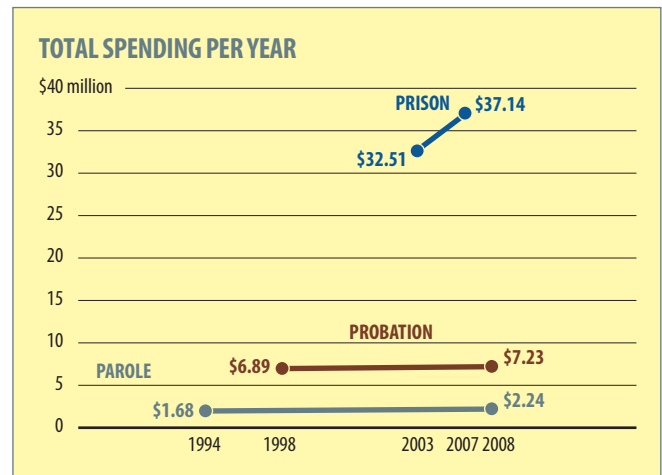
## COSTS

### \$228 million<sup>6</sup>

spent on corrections

- **Share of general fund:** 4.3 percent in fiscal year 2008<sup>6</sup>
- **Ratio of spending:** For every dollar Hawaii spent on corrections in 2008, 4 cents went to probation and parole<sup>5,6</sup>

### CORRECTIONS COSTS



#### SOURCES:

- 1) Bureau of Justice Statistics, Correctional Surveys (U.S. Department of Justice);
- 2) U.S. Census, State Population Estimates;
- 3) Administrative Office of U.S. Courts;
- 4) Bureau of Prisons (U.S. Department of Justice);
- 5) Pew, Original Data;
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# 1 in 31: The Long Reach of American Corrections Idaho

## POPULATION

**1 in 18 adults**<sup>1,2</sup>

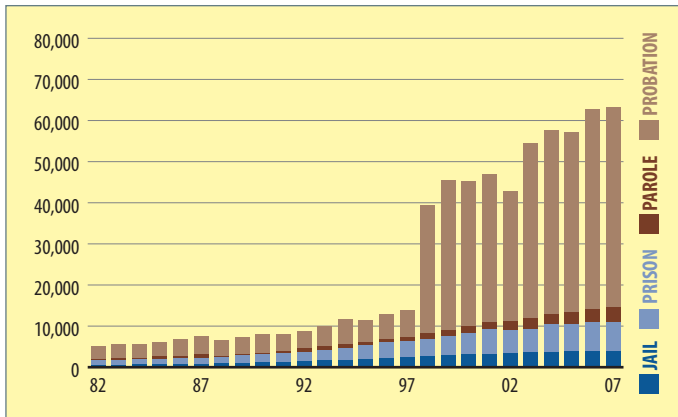
is under correctional control

- **Growth over time:** in 1982, the figure was 1 in 128 adults<sup>1,2</sup>
- **Percent behind bars:** at year end 2007, 17 percent of the correctional population was in prison or jail (national rank: 48); the figure for 1982 was 31 percent (national rank: 24)<sup>1</sup>

### POPULATION, RATES AND RANKS (YEAR END 2007)

	Population		Combined Population	Share of adults	National rank
	State	Federal			
Probation	48,663 <sup>1</sup>	105 <sup>3</sup>	52,176	1 in 21	2
Parole	3,114 <sup>1</sup>	294 <sup>3</sup>			
Prison	6,744 <sup>1</sup>	459 <sup>4</sup>	11,055	1 in 100	21
Jail	3,852 <sup>5</sup>				
<b>Total</b>	<b>63,231</b>			<b>1 in 18</b>	<b>2</b>

### TOTAL CORRECTIONAL POPULATION



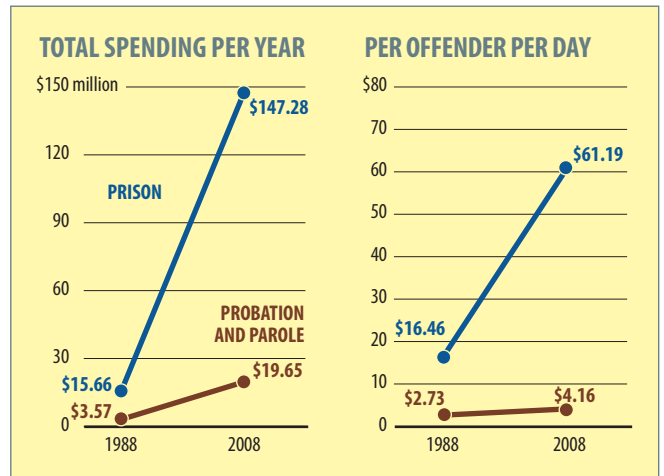
## COSTS

**\$207 million**<sup>6</sup>

spent on corrections

- **Share of general fund:** 7.3 percent in fiscal year 2008<sup>6</sup>
- **Ratio of spending:** For every dollar Idaho spent on prisons in 2008, it spent 13 cents on probation and parole<sup>5</sup>
- **Ratio of costs:** 1 day of prison (\$61.19) = 15 days of probation and parole<sup>5</sup>

### CORRECTIONS COSTS



#### SOURCES:

- 1) Bureau of Justice Statistics, Correctional Surveys (U.S. Department of Justice);
- 2) U.S. Census, State Population Estimates;
- 3) Administrative Office of U.S. Courts;
- 4) Bureau of Prisons (U.S. Department of Justice);
- 5) Pew, Original Data;
- 6) National Association of State Budget Officers, State Expenditure Reports

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# 1 in 31: The Long Reach of American Corrections Illinois

## POPULATION

**1 in 38 adults**<sup>1,2</sup>

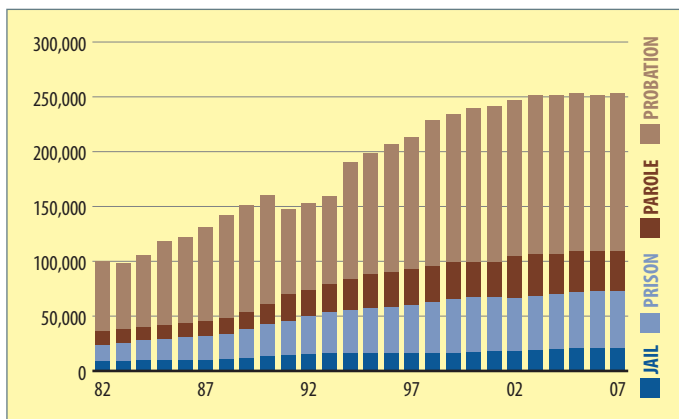
is under correctional control

- **Growth over time:** in 1982, the figure was 1 in 83 adults<sup>1,2</sup>
- **Percent behind bars:** at year end 2007, 29 percent of the correctional population was in prison or jail (national rank: 35); the figure for 1982 was 24 percent (national rank: 36)<sup>1</sup>

### POPULATION, RATES AND RANKS (YEAR END 2007)

	Population		Combined Population	Share of adults	National rank
	State	Federal			
Probation	142,790 <sup>1</sup>	705 <sup>3</sup>	179,853	1 in 54	23
Parole	33,354 <sup>1</sup>	3,004 <sup>3</sup>			
Prison	45,215 <sup>1</sup>	7,300 <sup>4</sup>	72,923	1 in 133	37
Jail	20,408 <sup>5</sup>				
<b>Total</b>	<b>252,776</b>			<b>1 in 38</b>	<b>34</b>

### TOTAL CORRECTIONAL POPULATION



## COSTS

**\$1.36 billion**<sup>6</sup>

spent on corrections

- **Share of general fund:** 6.1 percent in fiscal year 2008<sup>6</sup>
- **Ratio of spending:** For every dollar Illinois spent on prisons in 2008, it spent 5 cents on parole<sup>5</sup>
- **Ratio of costs:** 1 day of prison (\$61.36) = 14 days of parole<sup>5</sup>

### CORRECTIONS COSTS



#### SOURCES:

1) Bureau of Justice Statistics, Correctional Surveys (U.S. Department of Justice); 2) U.S. Census, State Population Estimates; 3) Administrative Office of U.S. Courts; 4) Bureau of Prisons (U.S. Department of Justice); 5) Pew, Original Data; 6) National Association of State Budget Officers, State Expenditure Reports

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# 1 in 31: The Long Reach of American Corrections Indiana

## POPULATION

**1 in 26 adults**<sup>1,2</sup>

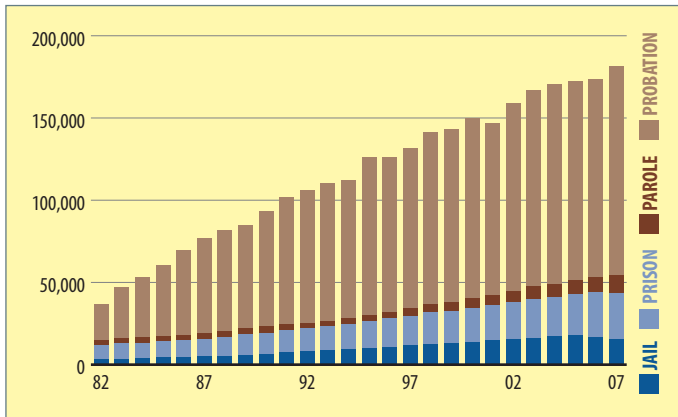
is under correctional control

- **Growth over time:** in 1982, the figure was 1 in 106 adults<sup>1,2</sup>
- **Percent behind bars:** at year end 2007, 24 percent of the correctional population was in prison or jail (national rank: 43); the figure for 1982 was 33 percent (national rank: 20)<sup>1</sup>

### POPULATION, RATES AND RANKS (YEAR END 2007)

	Population		Combined Population	Share of adults	National rank
	State	Federal			
Probation	126,562 <sup>1</sup>	210 <sup>3</sup>	138,256	1 in 35	8
Parole	10,362 <sup>1</sup>	1,122 <sup>3</sup>			
Prison	25,130 <sup>1</sup>	2,533 <sup>4</sup>	43,203	1 in 111	30
Jail	15,540 <sup>5</sup>				
<b>Total</b>	<b>181,459</b>			<b>1 in 26</b>	<b>9</b>

### TOTAL CORRECTIONAL POPULATION



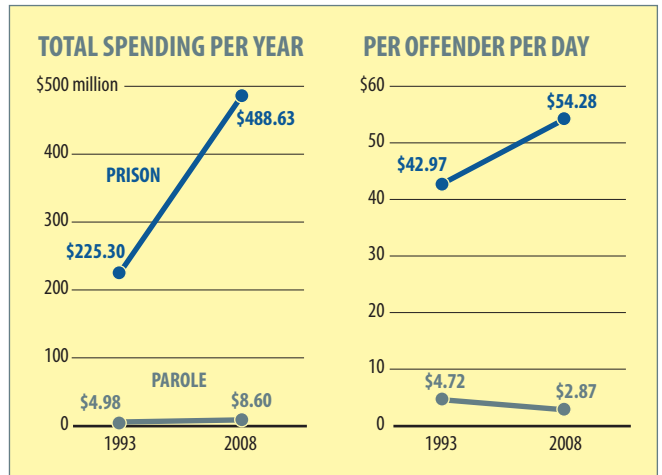
## COSTS

**\$669 million**<sup>6</sup>

spent on corrections

- **Share of general fund:** 5.3 percent in fiscal year 2008<sup>6</sup>
- **Ratio of spending:** For every dollar Indiana spent on prisons in 2008, it spent 2 cents on parole<sup>5</sup>
- **Ratio of costs:** 1 day of prison (\$54.28) = 19 days of parole<sup>5</sup>

### CORRECTIONS COSTS



#### SOURCES:

- 1) Bureau of Justice Statistics, Correctional Surveys (U.S. Department of Justice);
- 2) U.S. Census, State Population Estimates;
- 3) Administrative Office of U.S. Courts;
- 4) Bureau of Prisons (U.S. Department of Justice);
- 5) Pew, Original Data;
- 6) National Association of State Budget Officers, State Expenditure Reports

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# 1 in 31: The Long Reach of American Corrections Iowa

## POPULATION

1 in 54 adults<sup>1,2</sup>

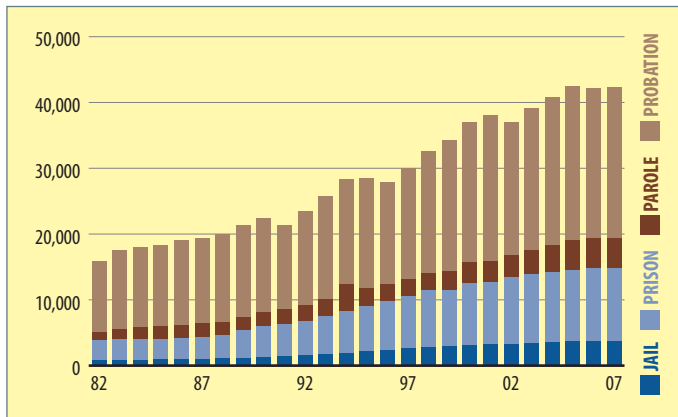
is under correctional control

- **Growth over time:** in 1982, the figure was 1 in 132 adults<sup>1,2</sup>
- **Percent behind bars:** at year end 2007, 35 percent of the correctional population was in prison or jail (national rank: 28); the figure for 1982 was 25 percent (national rank: 34)<sup>1</sup>

### POPULATION, RATES AND RANKS (YEAR END 2007)

	Population		Combined Population	Share of adults	National rank
	State	Federal			
Probation	22,776 <sup>1</sup>	118 <sup>3</sup>	27,425	1 in 83	41
Parole	3,546 <sup>1</sup>	985 <sup>3</sup>			
Prison	8,732 <sup>1</sup>	2,438 <sup>4</sup>	14,869	1 in 154	43
Jail	3,699 <sup>5</sup>				
<b>Total</b>	<b>42,294</b>			<b>1 in 54</b>	<b>46</b>

### TOTAL CORRECTIONAL POPULATION



## COSTS

\$353 million<sup>6</sup>

spent on corrections

- **Share of general fund:** 6 percent in fiscal year 2008<sup>6</sup>
- **Ratio of spending:** For every dollar Iowa spent on prisons in 2008, it spent 13 cents on probation and parole<sup>5</sup>
- **Ratio of costs:** 1 day of prison (\$85.02) = 21 days of probation and parole<sup>5</sup>

### CORRECTIONS COSTS



#### SOURCES:

- 1) Bureau of Justice Statistics, Correctional Surveys (U.S. Department of Justice);
- 2) U.S. Census, State Population Estimates;
- 3) Administrative Office of U.S. Courts;
- 4) Bureau of Prisons (U.S. Department of Justice);
- 5) Pew, Original Data;
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# 1 in 31: The Long Reach of American Corrections Kansas

## POPULATION

1 in 53 adults<sup>1,2</sup>

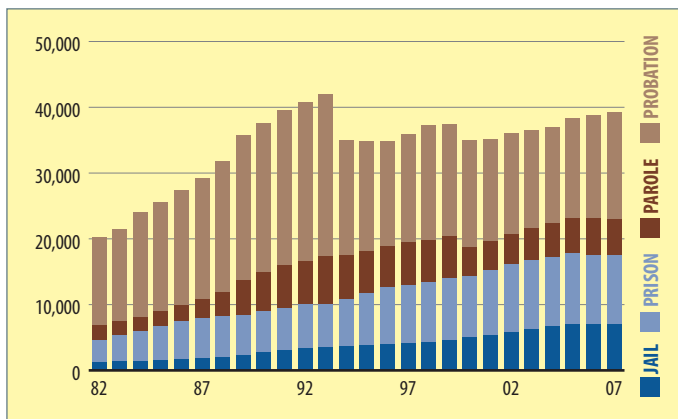
is under correctional control

- **Growth over time:** in 1982, the figure was 1 in 87 adults<sup>1,2</sup>
- **Percent behind bars:** at year end 2007, 44 percent of the correctional population was in prison or jail (national rank: 9); the figure for 1982 was 23 percent (national rank: 38)<sup>1</sup>

### POPULATION, RATES AND RANKS (YEAR END 2007)

	Population		Combined Population	Share of adults	National rank
	State	Federal			
Probation	16,131 <sup>1</sup>	136 <sup>3</sup>	21,806	1 in 96	45
Parole	4,842 <sup>1</sup>	697 <sup>3</sup>			
Prison	8,696 <sup>1</sup>	1,751 <sup>4</sup>	17,469	1 in 120	34
Jail	7,022 <sup>5</sup>				
<b>Total</b>	39,275			<b>1 in 53</b>	<b>45</b>

### TOTAL CORRECTIONAL POPULATION



## COSTS

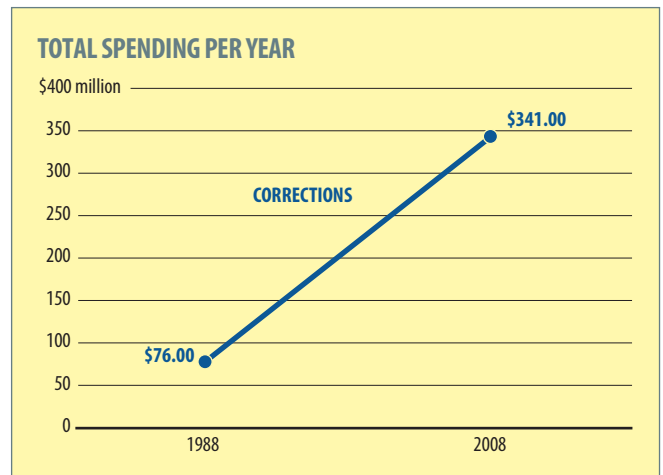
\$341 million<sup>6</sup>

spent on corrections

- **Share of general fund:** 5.6 percent in fiscal year 2008<sup>6</sup>

Detailed correctional cost data for Kansas were not available.

### CORRECTIONS COSTS



#### SOURCES:

- 1) Bureau of Justice Statistics, Correctional Surveys (U.S. Department of Justice);
- 2) U.S. Census, State Population Estimates;
- 3) Administrative Office of U.S. Courts;
- 4) Bureau of Prisons (U.S. Department of Justice);
- 5) Pew, Original Data;
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# 1 in 31: The Long Reach of American Corrections Kentucky

## POPULATION

**1 in 35 adults**<sup>1,2</sup>

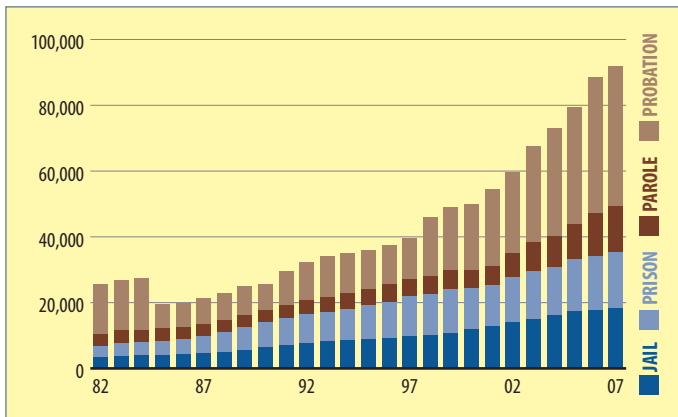
is under correctional control

- **Growth over time:** in 1982, the figure was 1 in 104 adults<sup>1,2</sup>
- **Percent behind bars:** at year end 2007, 38 percent of the correctional population was in prison or jail (national rank: 18); the figure for 1982 was 26 percent (national rank: 30)<sup>1</sup>

### POPULATION, RATES AND RANKS (YEAR END 2007)

	Population		Combined Population	Share of adults	National rank
	State	Federal			
Probation	42,510 <sup>1</sup>	273 <sup>3</sup>	56,727	1 in 57	28
Parole	12,741 <sup>1</sup>	1,203 <sup>3</sup>			
Prison	14,545 <sup>1</sup>	2,384 <sup>4</sup>	35,266	1 in 92	16
Jail	18,337 <sup>5</sup>				
<b>Total</b>	<b>91,993</b>			<b>1 in 35</b>	<b>26</b>

### TOTAL CORRECTIONAL POPULATION



## COSTS

**\$521 million**<sup>6</sup>

spent on corrections

- **Share of general fund:** 5.5 percent in fiscal year 2008<sup>6</sup>
- **Ratio of spending:** For every dollar Kentucky spent on prisons in 2008, it spent 13 cents on probation and parole<sup>5</sup>
- **Ratio of costs:** 1 day of prison (\$52.17) = 20 days of probation and parole<sup>5</sup>

### CORRECTIONS COSTS



#### SOURCES:

- 1) Bureau of Justice Statistics, Correctional Surveys (U.S. Department of Justice);
- 2) U.S. Census, State Population Estimates;
- 3) Administrative Office of U.S. Courts;
- 4) Bureau of Prisons (U.S. Department of Justice);
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# 1 in 31: The Long Reach of American Corrections Louisiana

## POPULATION

**1 in 26 adults**<sup>1,2</sup>

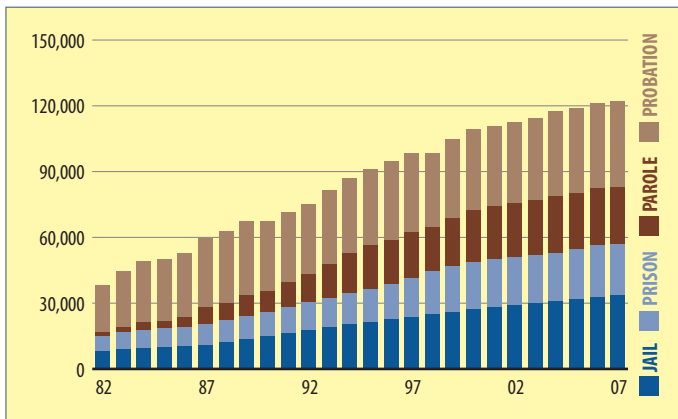
is under correctional control

- **Growth over time:** in 1982, the figure was 1 in 79 adults<sup>1,2</sup>
- **Percent behind bars:** at year end 2007, 47 percent of the correctional population was in prison or jail (national rank: 7); the figure for 1982 was 39 percent (national rank: 11)<sup>1</sup>

### POPULATION, RATES AND RANKS (YEAR END 2007)

	Population		Combined Population	Share of adults	National rank
	State	Federal			
Probation	39,006 <sup>1</sup>	541 <sup>3</sup>	65,157	1 in 48	21
Parole	24,085 <sup>1</sup>	1,525 <sup>3</sup>			
Prison	20,461 <sup>1</sup>	2,962 <sup>4</sup>	57,050	1 in 55	2
Jail	33,627 <sup>5</sup>				
<b>Total</b>	<b>122,207</b>			<b>1 in 26</b>	<b>7</b>

### TOTAL CORRECTIONAL POPULATION



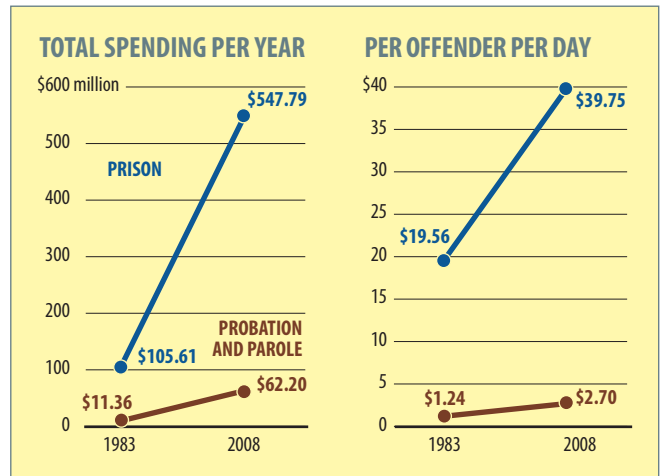
## COSTS

**\$625 million**<sup>6</sup>

spent on corrections

- **Share of general fund:** 6.4 percent in fiscal year 2008<sup>6</sup>
- **Ratio of spending:** For every dollar Louisiana spent on prisons in 2008, it spent 11 cents on probation and parole<sup>5</sup>
- **Ratio of costs:** 1 day of prison (\$39.75) = 15 days of probation and parole<sup>5</sup>

### CORRECTIONS COSTS



#### SOURCES:

- 1) Bureau of Justice Statistics, Correctional Surveys (U.S. Department of Justice);
- 2) U.S. Census, State Population Estimates;
- 3) Administrative Office of U.S. Courts;
- 4) Bureau of Prisons (U.S. Department of Justice);
- 5) Pew, Original Data;
- 6) National Association of State Budget Officers, State Expenditure Reports

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# 1 in 31: The Long Reach of American Corrections Maine

## POPULATION

**1 in 81 adults<sup>1,2</sup>**

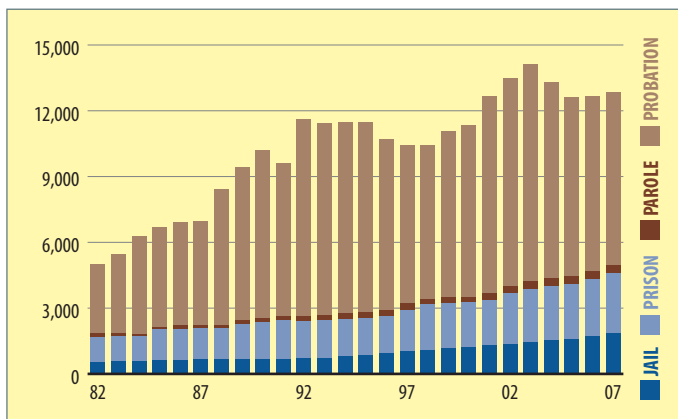
is under correctional control

- **Growth over time:** in 1982, the figure was 1 in 167 adults<sup>1,2</sup>
- **Percent behind bars:** at year end 2007, 36 percent of the correctional population was in prison or jail (national rank: 23); the figure for 1982 was 34 percent (national rank: 18)<sup>1</sup>

### POPULATION, RATES AND RANKS (YEAR END 2007)

	Population		Combined Population	Share of adults	National rank
	State	Federal			
Probation	7,853 <sup>1</sup>	56 <sup>3</sup>	8,247	1 in 126	49
Parole	32 <sup>1</sup>	306 <sup>3</sup>			
Prison	2,222 <sup>1</sup>	545 <sup>4</sup>	4,605	1 in 226	51
Jail	1,838 <sup>5</sup>				
<b>Total</b>	<b>12,852</b>			<b>1 in 81</b>	<b>50</b>

### TOTAL CORRECTIONAL POPULATION



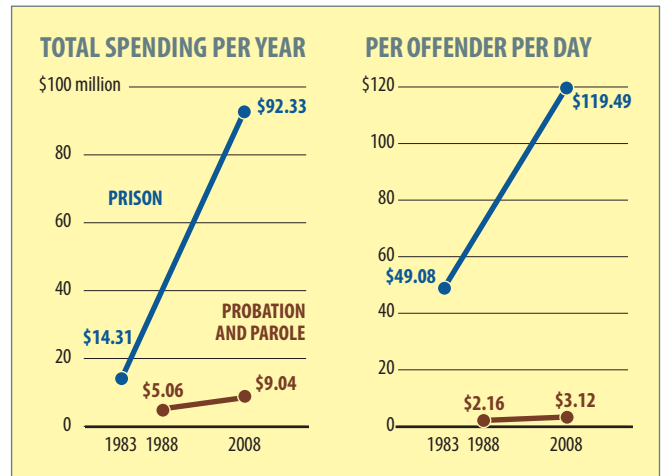
## COSTS

**\$153 million<sup>6</sup>**

spent on corrections

- **Share of general fund:** 4.9 percent in fiscal year 2008<sup>6</sup>
- **Ratio of spending:** For every dollar Maine spent on prisons in 2008, it spent 10 cents on probation and parole<sup>5</sup>
- **Ratio of costs:** 1 day of prison (\$119.49) = 38 days of probation and parole<sup>5</sup>

### CORRECTIONS COSTS



#### SOURCES:

- 1) Bureau of Justice Statistics, Correctional Surveys (U.S. Department of Justice);
- 2) U.S. Census, State Population Estimates;
- 3) Administrative Office of U.S. Courts;
- 4) Bureau of Prisons (U.S. Department of Justice);
- 5) Pew, Original Data;
- 6) National Association of State Budget Officers, State Expenditure Reports

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# 1 in 31: The Long Reach of American Corrections Maryland

## POPULATION

1 in 27 adults<sup>1,2</sup>

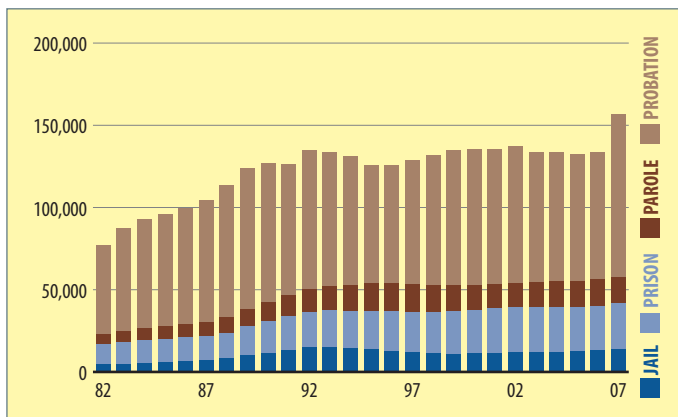
is under correctional control

- **Growth over time:** in 1982, the figure was 1 in 41 adults<sup>1,2</sup>
- **Percent behind bars:** at year end 2007, 27 percent of the correctional population was in prison or jail (national rank: 38); the figure for 1982 was 22 percent (national rank: 41)<sup>1</sup>

### POPULATION, RATES AND RANKS (YEAR END 2007)

	Population		Combined Population	Share of adults	National rank
	State	Federal			
Probation	98,470 <sup>1</sup>	839 <sup>3</sup>	115,136	1 in 37	11
Parole	13,856 <sup>1</sup>	1,971 <sup>3</sup>			
Prison	23,282 <sup>1</sup>	4,726 <sup>4</sup>	41,640	1 in 103	24
Jail	13,632 <sup>5</sup>				
<b>Total</b>	<b>156,776</b>			<b>1 in 27</b>	<b>12</b>

### TOTAL CORRECTIONAL POPULATION



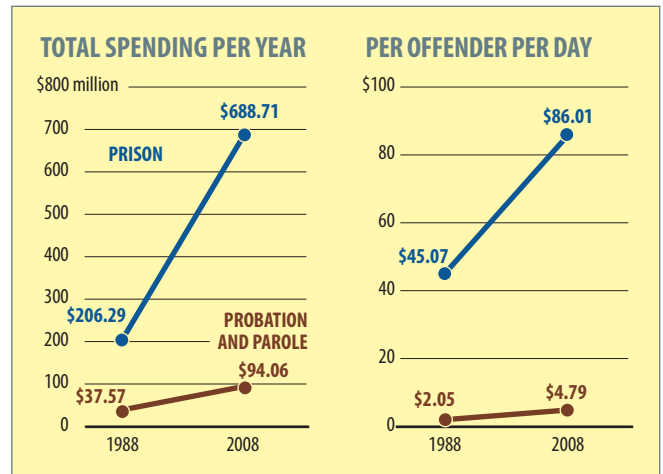
## COSTS

\$1.19 billion<sup>6</sup>

spent on corrections

- **Share of general fund:** 8.2 percent in fiscal year 2008<sup>6</sup>
- **Ratio of spending:** For every dollar Maryland spent on prisons in 2008, it spent 14 cents on probation and parole<sup>5</sup>
- **Ratio of costs:** 1 day of prison (\$86.01) = 18 days of probation and parole<sup>5</sup>

### CORRECTIONS COSTS



#### SOURCES:

1) Bureau of Justice Statistics, Correctional Surveys (U.S. Department of Justice); 2) U.S. Census, State Population Estimates; 3) Administrative Office of U.S. Courts; 4) Bureau of Prisons (U.S. Department of Justice); 5) Pew, Original Data; 6) National Association of State Budget Officers, State Expenditure Reports

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# 1 in 31: The Long Reach of American Corrections Massachusetts

## POPULATION

**1 in 24 adults**<sup>1,2</sup>

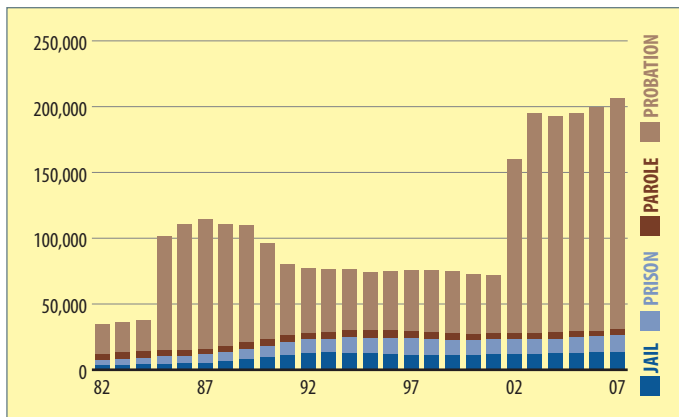
is under correctional control

- **Growth over time:** in 1982, the figure was 1 in 127 adults<sup>1,2</sup>
- **Percent behind bars:** at year end 2007, 13 percent of the correctional population was in prison or jail (national rank: 50); the figure for 1982 was 22 percent (national rank: 39)<sup>1</sup>

### POPULATION, RATES AND RANKS (YEAR END 2007)

	Population		Combined Population	Share of adults	National rank
	State	Federal			
Probation	175,419 <sup>1</sup>	214 <sup>3</sup>	179,854	1 in 28	3
Parole	3,209 <sup>1</sup>	1,012 <sup>3</sup>			
Prison	11,300 <sup>1</sup>	1,693 <sup>4</sup>	26,387	1 in 190	47
Jail	13,394 <sup>5</sup>				
<b>Total</b>	<b>206,241</b>			<b>1 in 24</b>	<b>5</b>

### TOTAL CORRECTIONAL POPULATION



## COSTS

**\$1.25 billion**<sup>6</sup>

spent on corrections

- **Share of general fund:** 4.6 percent in fiscal year 2008<sup>6</sup>
- **Ratio of spending:** For every dollar Massachusetts spent on prisons in 2008, it spent 4 cents on parole<sup>5</sup>
- **Ratio of costs:** 1 day of prison (\$130.16) = 18 days of parole<sup>5</sup>

### CORRECTIONS COSTS



#### SOURCES:

- 1) Bureau of Justice Statistics, Correctional Surveys (U.S. Department of Justice);
- 2) U.S. Census, State Population Estimates;
- 3) Administrative Office of U.S. Courts;
- 4) Bureau of Prisons (U.S. Department of Justice);
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# 1 in 31: The Long Reach of American Corrections Michigan

## POPULATION

1 in 27 adults<sup>1,2</sup>

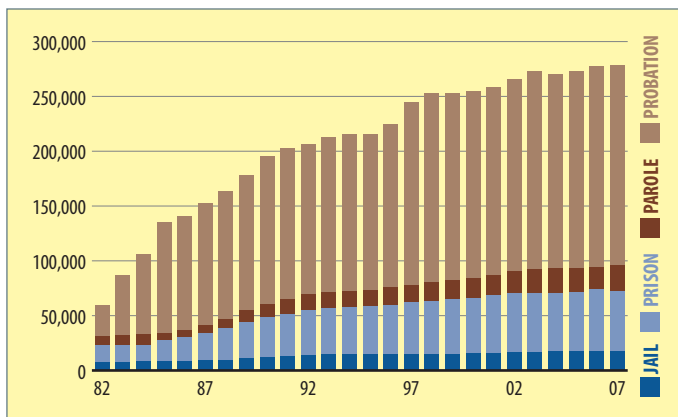
is under correctional control

- **Growth over time:** in 1982, the figure was 1 in 110 adults<sup>1,2</sup>
- **Percent behind bars:** at year end 2007, 26 percent of the correctional population was in prison or jail (national rank: 39); the figure for 1982 was 39 percent (national rank: 9)<sup>1</sup>

### POPULATION, RATES AND RANKS (YEAR END 2007)

	Population		Combined Population	Share of adults	National rank
	State	Federal			
Probation	182,706 <sup>1</sup>	351 <sup>3</sup>	206,206	1 in 37	10
Parole	21,131 <sup>1</sup>	2,018 <sup>3</sup>			
Prison	50,190 <sup>1</sup>	4,309 <sup>4</sup>	72,599	1 in 105	26
Jail	18,100 <sup>5</sup>				
<b>Total</b>	<b>278,805</b>			<b>1 in 27</b>	<b>13</b>

### TOTAL CORRECTIONAL POPULATION



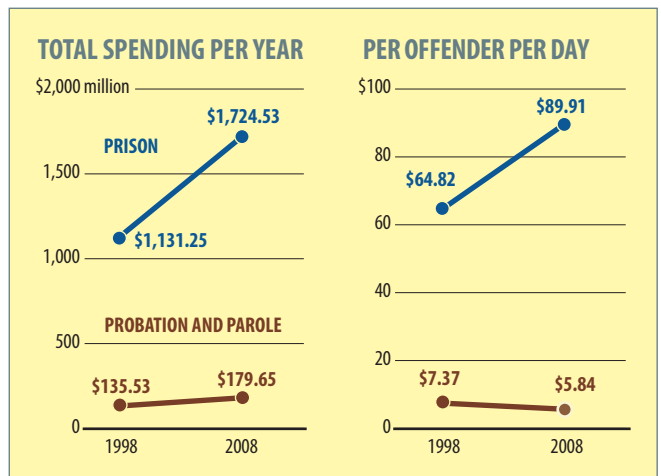
## COSTS

\$2.18 billion<sup>6</sup>

spent on corrections

- **Share of general fund:** 22 percent in fiscal year 2008<sup>6</sup>
- **Ratio of spending:** For every dollar Michigan spent on prisons in 2008, it spent 10 cents on probation and parole<sup>5</sup>
- **Ratio of costs:** 1 day of prison (\$89.91) = 15 days of probation and parole<sup>5</sup>

### CORRECTIONS COSTS



#### SOURCES:

- 1) Bureau of Justice Statistics, Correctional Surveys (U.S. Department of Justice);
- 2) U.S. Census, State Population Estimates;
- 3) Administrative Office of U.S. Courts;
- 4) Bureau of Prisons (U.S. Department of Justice);
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# 1 in 31: The Long Reach of American Corrections Minnesota

## POPULATION

**1 in 26 adults**<sup>1,2</sup>

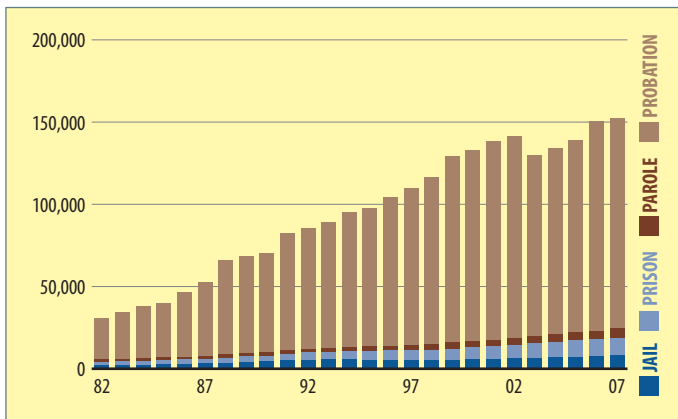
is under correctional control

- **Growth over time:** in 1982, the figure was 1 in 98 adults<sup>1,2</sup>
- **Percent behind bars:** at year end 2007, 12 percent of the correctional population was in prison or jail (national rank: 51); the figure for 1982 was 14 percent (national rank: 49)<sup>1</sup>

### POPULATION, RATES AND RANKS (YEAR END 2007)

	Population		Combined Population	Share of adults	National rank
	State	Federal			
Probation	127,797 <sup>1</sup>	157 <sup>3</sup>	133,578	1 in 30	4
Parole	4,744 <sup>1</sup>	880 <sup>3</sup>			
Prison	8,950 <sup>1</sup>	1,706 <sup>4</sup>	18,741	1 in 211	50
Jail	8,085 <sup>5</sup>				
<b>Total</b>	<b>152,319</b>			<b>1 in 26</b>	<b>8</b>

### TOTAL CORRECTIONAL POPULATION



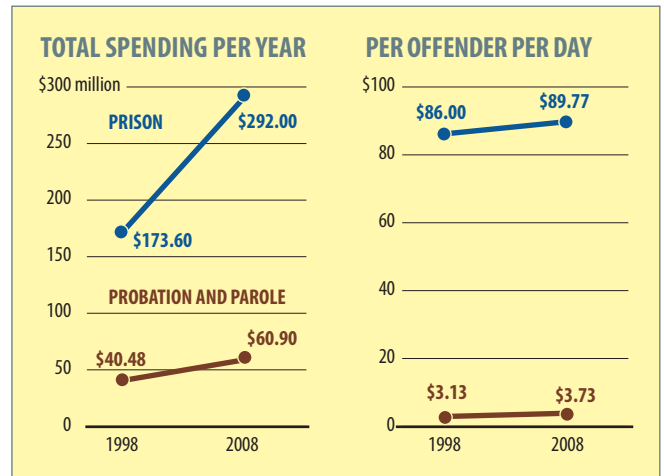
## COSTS

**\$460 million**<sup>6</sup>

spent on corrections

- **Share of general fund:** 2.6 percent in fiscal year 2008<sup>6</sup>
- **Ratio of spending:** For every dollar Minnesota spent on prisons in 2008, it spent 21 cents on probation and parole<sup>5</sup>
- **Ratio of costs:** 1 day of prison (\$89.77) = 24 days of probation and parole<sup>5</sup>

### CORRECTIONS COSTS



#### SOURCES:

- 1) Bureau of Justice Statistics, Correctional Surveys (U.S. Department of Justice);
- 2) U.S. Census, State Population Estimates;
- 3) Administrative Office of U.S. Courts;
- 4) Bureau of Prisons (U.S. Department of Justice);
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# 1 in 31: The Long Reach of American Corrections Mississippi

## POPULATION

**1 in 38 adults**<sup>1,2</sup>

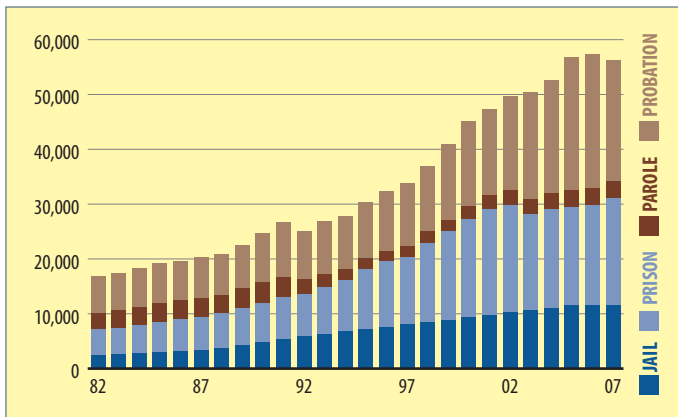
is under correctional control

- **Growth over time:** in 1982, the figure was 1 in 105 adults<sup>1,2</sup>
- **Percent behind bars:** at year end 2007, 55 percent of the correctional population was in prison or jail (national rank: 1); the figure for 1982 was 43 percent (national rank: 4)<sup>1</sup>

### POPULATION, RATES AND RANKS (YEAR END 2007)

	Population		Combined Population	Share of adults	National rank
	State	Federal			
Probation	21,623 <sup>1</sup>	353 <sup>3</sup>	25,139	1 in 86	42
Parole	2,015 <sup>1</sup>	1,148 <sup>3</sup>			
Prison	17,479 <sup>1</sup>	1,973 <sup>4</sup>	31,069	1 in 69	3
Jail	11,617 <sup>5</sup>				
<b>Total</b>	<b>56,208</b>			<b>1 in 38</b>	<b>33</b>

### TOTAL CORRECTIONAL POPULATION



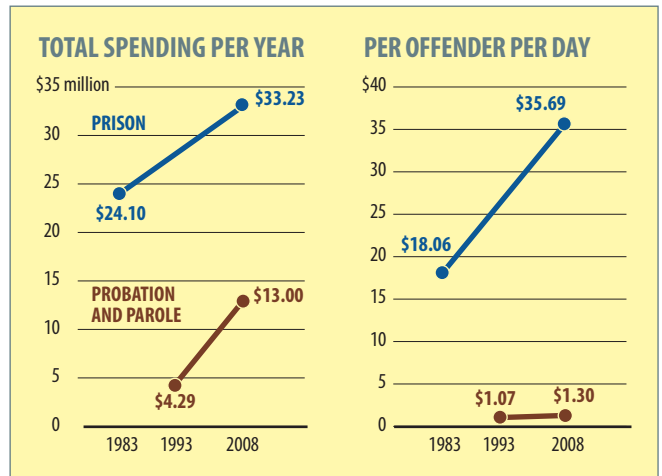
## COSTS

**\$266 million**<sup>6</sup>

spent on corrections

- **Share of general fund:** 6.4 percent in fiscal year 2008<sup>6</sup>
- **Ratio of spending:** For every dollar Mississippi spent on prisons in 2008, it spent 39 cents on probation and parole<sup>5</sup>
- **Ratio of costs:** 1 day of prison (\$35.69) = 27 days of probation and parole<sup>5</sup>

### CORRECTIONS COSTS



#### SOURCES:

1) Bureau of Justice Statistics, Correctional Surveys (U.S. Department of Justice); 2) U.S. Census, State Population Estimates; 3) Administrative Office of U.S. Courts; 4) Bureau of Prisons (U.S. Department of Justice); 5) Pew, Original Data; 6) National Association of State Budget Officers, State Expenditure Reports

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# 1 in 31: The Long Reach of American Corrections Missouri

## POPULATION

1 in 36 adults<sup>1,2</sup>

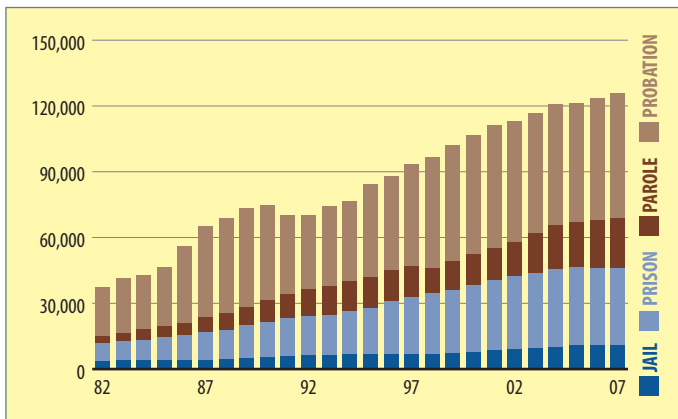
is under correctional control

- **Growth over time:** in 1982, the figure was 1 in 97 adults<sup>1,2</sup>
- **Percent behind bars:** at year end 2007, 37 percent of the correctional population was in prison or jail (national rank: 22); the figure for 1982 was 32 percent (national rank: 22)<sup>1</sup>

### POPULATION, RATES AND RANKS (YEAR END 2007)

	Population		Combined Population	Share of adults	National rank
	State	Federal			
Probation	56,240 <sup>1</sup>	548 <sup>3</sup>	79,578	1 in 56	26
Parole	19,849 <sup>1</sup>	2,941 <sup>3</sup>			
Prison	29,857 <sup>1</sup>	5,539 <sup>4</sup>	46,035	1 in 97	19
Jail	10,639 <sup>5</sup>				
<b>Total</b>	<b>125,613</b>			<b>1 in 36</b>	<b>27</b>

### TOTAL CORRECTIONAL POPULATION



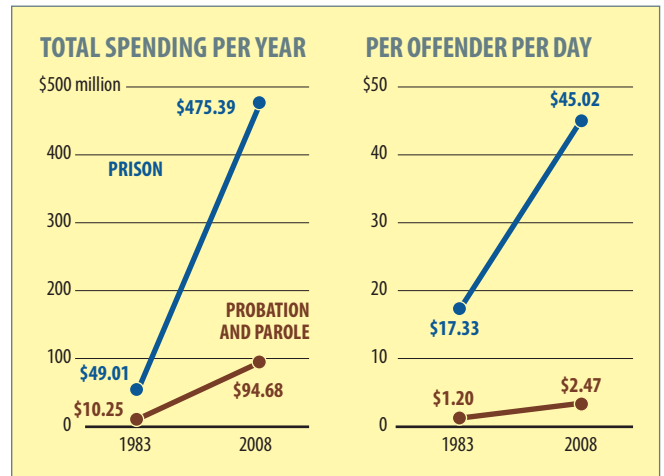
## COSTS

\$575 million<sup>6</sup>

spent on corrections

- **Share of general fund:** 6.8 percent in fiscal year 2008<sup>6</sup>
- **Ratio of spending:** For every dollar Missouri spent on prisons in 2008, it spent 20 cents on probation and parole<sup>5</sup>
- **Ratio of costs:** 1 day of prison (\$45.02) = 13 days of probation and parole<sup>5</sup>

### CORRECTIONS COSTS



#### SOURCES:

- 1) Bureau of Justice Statistics, Correctional Surveys (U.S. Department of Justice);
- 2) U.S. Census, State Population Estimates;
- 3) Administrative Office of U.S. Courts;
- 4) Bureau of Prisons (U.S. Department of Justice);
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# 1 in 31: The Long Reach of American Corrections Montana

## POPULATION

### 1 in 44 adults<sup>1,2</sup>

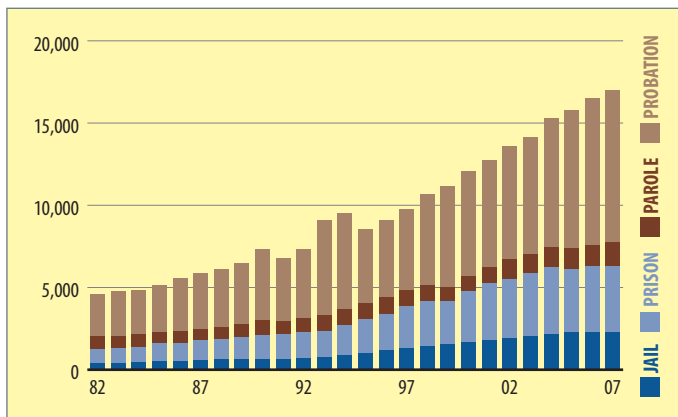
is under correctional control

- **Growth over time:** in 1982, the figure was 1 in 125 adults<sup>1,2</sup>
- **Percent behind bars:** at year end 2007, 37 percent of the correctional population was in prison or jail (national rank: 21); the figure for 1982 was 27 percent (national rank: 29)<sup>1</sup>

### POPULATION, RATES AND RANKS (YEAR END 2007)

	Population		Combined Population	Share of adults	National rank
	State	Federal			
Probation	9,106 <sup>1</sup>	152 <sup>3</sup>	10,695	1 in 70	38
Parole	966 <sup>1</sup>	471 <sup>3</sup>			
Prison	2,940 <sup>1</sup>	1,058 <sup>4</sup>	6,302	1 in 118	33
Jail	2,304 <sup>5</sup>				
<b>Total</b>	<b>16,997</b>			<b>1 in 44</b>	<b>39</b>

### TOTAL CORRECTIONAL POPULATION



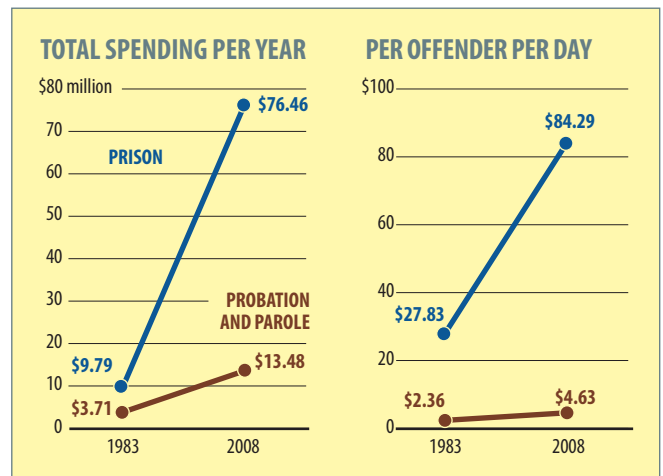
## COSTS

### \$169 million<sup>6</sup>

spent on corrections

- **Share of general fund:** 8.6 percent in fiscal year 2008<sup>6</sup>
- **Ratio of spending:** For every dollar Montana spent on prisons in 2008, it spent 18 cents on probation and parole<sup>5</sup>
- **Ratio of costs:** 1 day of prison (\$84.29) = 18 days of probation and parole<sup>5</sup>

### CORRECTIONS COSTS



#### SOURCES:

- 1) Bureau of Justice Statistics, Correctional Surveys (U.S. Department of Justice);
- 2) U.S. Census, State Population Estimates;
- 3) Administrative Office of U.S. Courts;
- 4) Bureau of Prisons (U.S. Department of Justice);
- 5) Pew, Original Data;
- 6) National Association of State Budget Officers, State Expenditure Reports

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# 1 in 31: The Long Reach of American Corrections Nebraska

## POPULATION

1 in 44 adults<sup>1,2</sup>

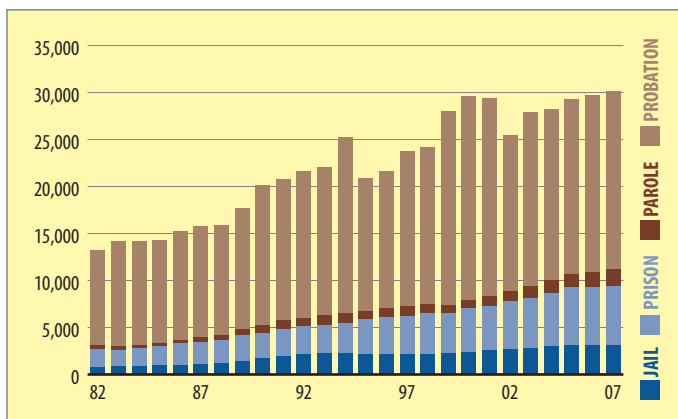
is under correctional control

- **Growth over time:** in 1982, the figure was 1 in 87 adults<sup>1,2</sup>
- **Percent behind bars:** at year end 2007, 31 percent of the correctional population was in prison or jail (national rank: 31); the figure for 1982 was 21 percent (national rank: 43)<sup>1</sup>

### POPULATION, RATES AND RANKS (YEAR END 2007)

	Population		Combined Population	Share of adults	National rank
	State	Federal			
Probation	18,910 <sup>1</sup>	119 <sup>3</sup>	20,860	1 in 64	35
Parole	800 <sup>1</sup>	1,031 <sup>3</sup>			
Prison	4,505 <sup>1</sup>	1,679 <sup>4</sup>	9,335	1 in 143	41
Jail	3,151 <sup>5</sup>				
<b>Total</b>	<b>30,195</b>			<b>1 in 44</b>	<b>40</b>

### TOTAL CORRECTIONAL POPULATION



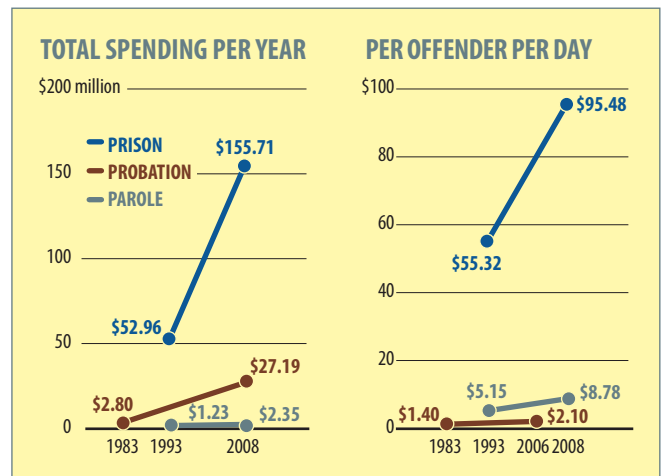
## COSTS

\$179 million<sup>6</sup>

spent on corrections

- **Share of general fund:** 5.1 percent in fiscal year 2008<sup>6</sup>
- **Ratio of spending:** For every dollar Nebraska spent on prisons in 2008, it spent 19 cents on probation and parole<sup>5</sup>
- **Ratio of costs:** 1 day of prison (\$95.48) = 11 days of parole or 45 days of probation<sup>5</sup>

### CORRECTIONS COSTS



#### SOURCES:

1) Bureau of Justice Statistics, Correctional Surveys (U.S. Department of Justice); 2) U.S. Census, State Population Estimates; 3) Administrative Office of U.S. Courts; 4) Bureau of Prisons (U.S. Department of Justice); 5) Pew, Original Data; 6) National Association of State Budget Officers, State Expenditure Reports

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# 1 in 31: The Long Reach of American Corrections Nevada

## POPULATION

**1 in 48 adults**<sup>1,2</sup>

is under correctional control

- **Growth over time:** in 1982, the figure was 1 in 66 adults<sup>1,2</sup>
- **Percent behind bars:** at year end 2007, 54 percent of the correctional population was in prison or jail (national rank: 3); the figure for 1982 was 38 percent (national rank: 12)<sup>1</sup>

## COSTS

**\$253 million**<sup>6</sup>

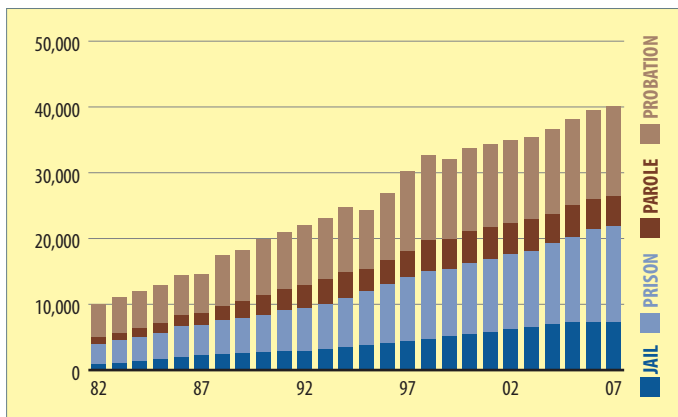
spent on corrections

- **Share of general fund:** 7.9 percent in fiscal year 2008<sup>6</sup>
- **Ratio of spending:** For every dollar Nevada spent on prisons in 2008, it spent 17 cents on probation and parole<sup>5</sup>

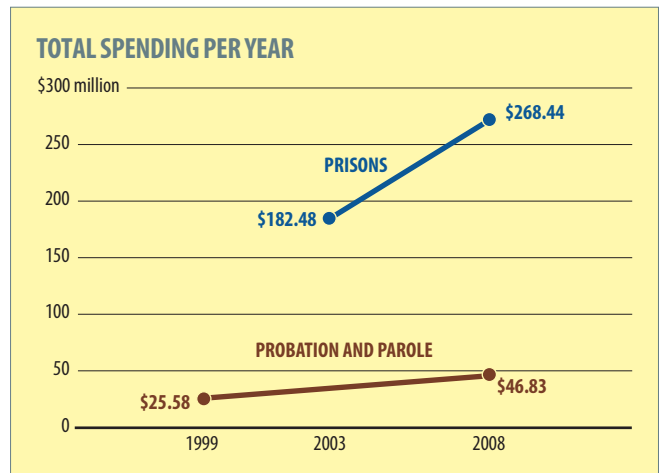
### POPULATION, RATES AND RANKS (YEAR END 2007)

	Population		Combined Population	Share of adults	National rank
	State	Federal			
Probation	13,461 <sup>1</sup>	315 <sup>3</sup>	18,324	1 in 106	47
Parole	3,653 <sup>1</sup>	895 <sup>3</sup>			
Prison	13,245 <sup>1</sup>	1,372 <sup>4</sup>	21,848	1 in 89	14
Jail	7,231 <sup>5</sup>				
<b>Total</b>	<b>40,172</b>			<b>1 in 48</b>	<b>43</b>

### TOTAL CORRECTIONAL POPULATION



### CORRECTIONS COSTS



#### SOURCES:

- 1) Bureau of Justice Statistics, Correctional Surveys (U.S. Department of Justice);
- 2) U.S. Census, State Population Estimates;
- 3) Administrative Office of U.S. Courts;
- 4) Bureau of Prisons (U.S. Department of Justice);
- 5) Pew, Original Data;
- 6) National Association of State Budget Officers, State Expenditure Reports

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# 1 in 31: The Long Reach of American Corrections New Hampshire

## POPULATION

1 in 88 adults<sup>1,2</sup>

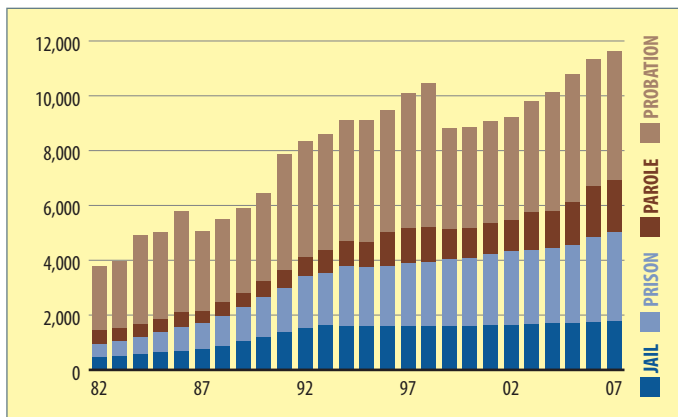
is under correctional control

- **Growth over time:** in 1982, the figure was 1 in 184 adults<sup>1,2</sup>
- **Percent behind bars:** at year end 2007, 43 percent of the correctional population was in prison or jail (national rank: 10); the figure for 1982 was 25 percent (national rank: 33)<sup>1</sup>

### POPULATION, RATES AND RANKS (YEAR END 2007)

	Population		Combined Population	Share of adults	National rank
	State	Federal			
Probation	4,650 <sup>1</sup>	53 <sup>3</sup>	6,600	1 in 155	51
Parole	1,653 <sup>1</sup>	244 <sup>3</sup>			
Prison	2,891 <sup>1</sup>	380 <sup>4</sup>	5,028	1 in 204	48
Jail	1,757 <sup>5</sup>				
<b>Total</b>	<b>11,628</b>			<b>1 in 88</b>	<b>51</b>

### TOTAL CORRECTIONAL POPULATION



## COSTS

\$101 million<sup>6</sup>

spent on corrections

- **Share of general fund:** 6.8 percent in fiscal year 2008<sup>6</sup>
- **Ratio of spending:** For every dollar New Hampshire spent on prisons in 2008, it spent 9 cents on probation and parole<sup>5</sup>
- **Ratio of costs:** 1 day of prison (\$89.73) = 42 days of probation and parole<sup>5</sup>

### CORRECTIONS COSTS



#### SOURCES:

1) Bureau of Justice Statistics, Correctional Surveys (U.S. Department of Justice); 2) U.S. Census, State Population Estimates; 3) Administrative Office of U.S. Courts; 4) Bureau of Prisons (U.S. Department of Justice); 5) Pew, Original Data; 6) National Association of State Budget Officers, State Expenditure Reports

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# 1 in 31: The Long Reach of American Corrections New Jersey

## POPULATION

1 in 35 adults<sup>1,2</sup>

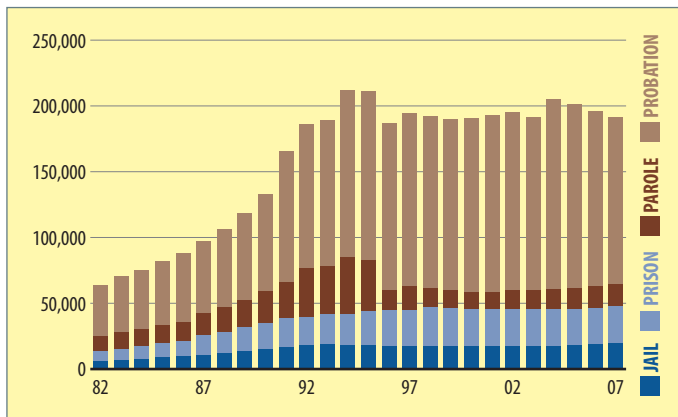
is under correctional control

- **Growth over time:** in 1982, the figure was 1 in 87 adults<sup>1,2</sup>
- **Percent behind bars:** at year end 2007, 25 percent of the correctional population was in prison or jail (national rank: 41); the figure for 1982 was 21 percent (national rank: 42)<sup>1</sup>

### POPULATION, RATES AND RANKS (YEAR END 2007)

	Population		Combined Population	Share of adults	National rank
	State	Federal			
Probation	126,390 <sup>1</sup>	749 <sup>3</sup>	143,899	1 in 46	20
Parole	15,043 <sup>1</sup>	1,717 <sup>3</sup>			
Prison	25,359 <sup>1</sup>	2,588 <sup>4</sup>	47,574	1 in 140	39
Jail	19,627 <sup>5</sup>				
<b>Total</b>	<b>191,473</b>			<b>1 in 35</b>	<b>24</b>

### TOTAL CORRECTIONAL POPULATION



## COSTS

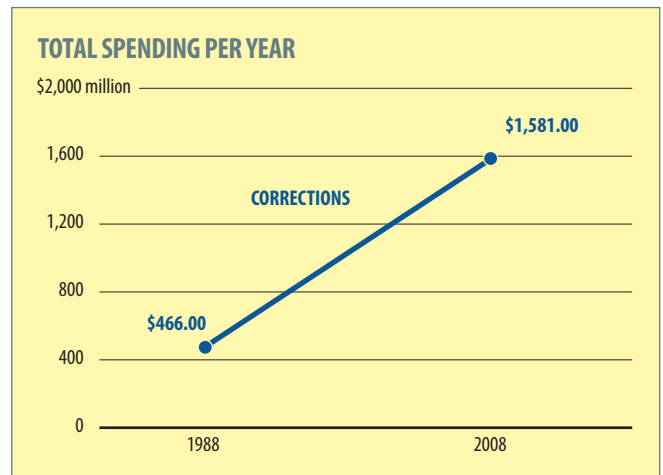
\$1.58 billion<sup>6</sup>

spent on corrections

- **Share of general fund:** 4.8 percent in fiscal year 2008<sup>6</sup>

Detailed correctional cost data for New Jersey were not available.

### CORRECTIONS COSTS



#### SOURCES:

- 1) Bureau of Justice Statistics, Correctional Surveys (U.S. Department of Justice);
- 2) U.S. Census, State Population Estimates;
- 3) Administrative Office of U.S. Courts;
- 4) Bureau of Prisons (U.S. Department of Justice);
- 5) Pew, Original Data;
- 6) National Association of State Budget Officers, State Expenditure Reports

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# 1 in 31: The Long Reach of American Corrections New Mexico

## POPULATION

**1 in 35 adults**<sup>1,2</sup>

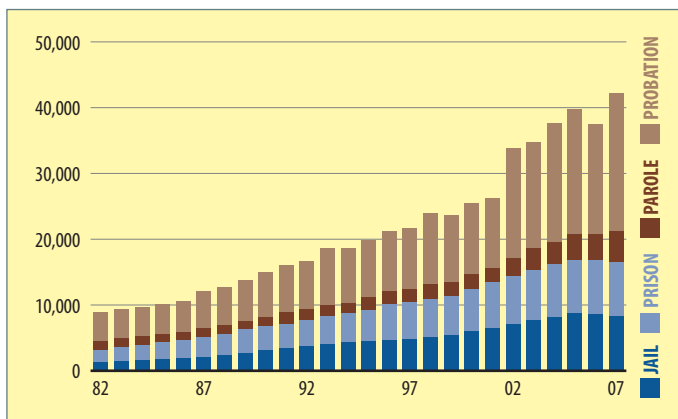
is under correctional control

- **Growth over time:** in 1982, the figure was 1 in 108 adults<sup>1,2</sup>
- **Percent behind bars:** at year end 2007, 39 percent of the correctional population was in prison or jail (national rank: 17); the figure for 1982 was 36 percent (national rank: 16)<sup>1</sup>

### POPULATION, RATES AND RANKS (YEAR END 2007)

	Population		Combined Population	Share of adults	National rank
	State	Federal			
Probation	20,774 <sup>1</sup>	249 <sup>3</sup>	25,663	1 in 58	29
Parole	3,527 <sup>1</sup>	1,113 <sup>3</sup>			
Prison	6,350 <sup>1</sup>	1,839 <sup>4</sup>	16,534	1 in 90	15
Jail	8,345 <sup>5</sup>				
<b>Total</b>	<b>42,197</b>			<b>1 in 35</b>	<b>25</b>

### TOTAL CORRECTIONAL POPULATION



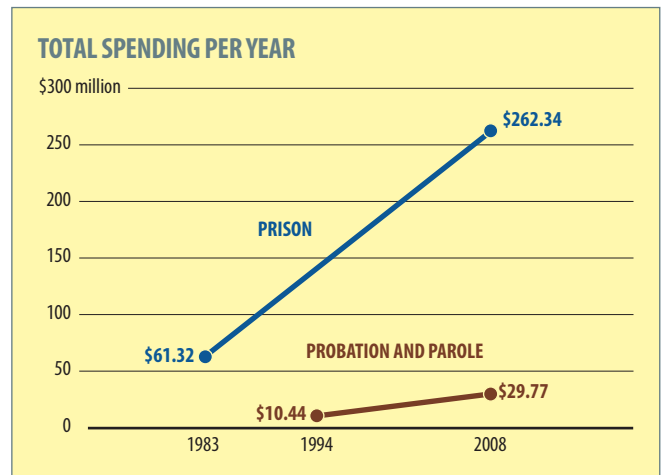
## COSTS

**\$277 million**<sup>6</sup>

spent on corrections

- **Share of general fund:** 4.6 percent in fiscal year 2008<sup>6</sup>
- **Ratio of spending:** For every dollar New Mexico spent on prisons in 2008, it spent 11 cents on probation and parole<sup>5</sup>

### CORRECTIONS COSTS



#### SOURCES:

- 1) Bureau of Justice Statistics, Correctional Surveys (U.S. Department of Justice);
- 2) U.S. Census, State Population Estimates;
- 3) Administrative Office of U.S. Courts;
- 4) Bureau of Prisons (U.S. Department of Justice);
- 5) Pew, Original Data;
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# 1 in 31: The Long Reach of American Corrections New York

## POPULATION

1 in 53 adults<sup>1,2</sup>

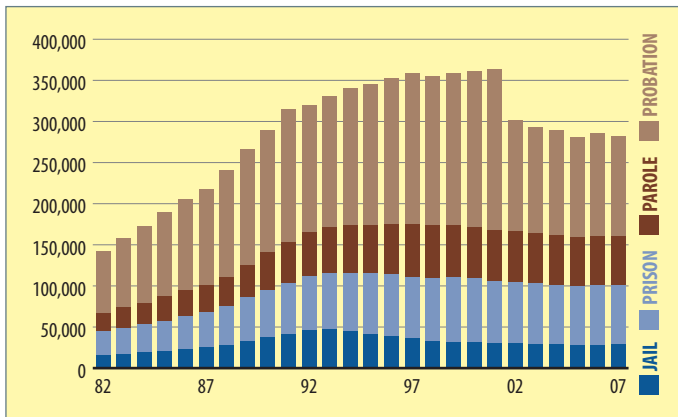
is under correctional control

- **Growth over time:** in 1982, the figure was 1 in 93 adults<sup>1,2</sup>
- **Percent behind bars:** at year end 2007, 36 percent of the correctional population was in prison or jail (national rank: 24); the figure for 1982 was 31 percent (national rank: 23)<sup>1</sup>

### POPULATION, RATES AND RANKS (YEAR END 2007)

	Population		Combined Population	Share of adults	National rank
	State	Federal			
Probation	119,963 <sup>1</sup>	1,777 <sup>3</sup>	181,444	1 in 82	40
Parole	53,669 <sup>1</sup>	6,035 <sup>3</sup>			
Prison	62,602 <sup>1</sup>	9,769 <sup>4</sup>	100,771	1 in 148	42
Jail	28,400 <sup>5</sup>				
<b>Total</b>	<b>282,215</b>			<b>1 in 53</b>	<b>44</b>

### TOTAL CORRECTIONAL POPULATION



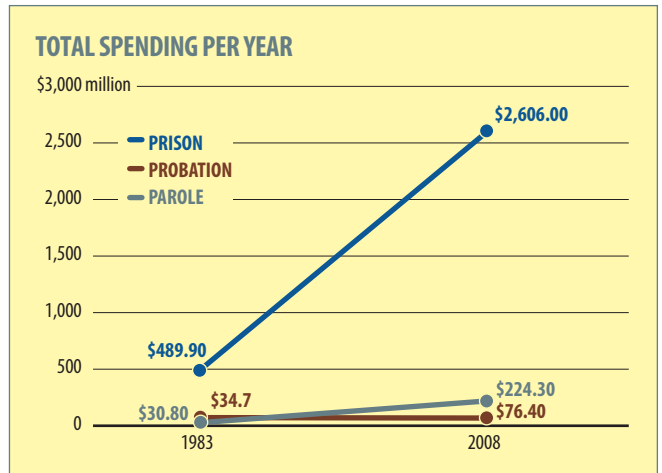
## COSTS

\$2.87 billion<sup>6</sup>

spent on corrections

- **Share of general fund:** 5.4 percent in fiscal year 2008<sup>6</sup>
- **Ratio of spending:** For every dollar New York spent on prisons in 2008, it spent 12 cents on probation and parole<sup>5</sup>

### CORRECTIONS COSTS



#### SOURCES:

- 1) Bureau of Justice Statistics, Correctional Surveys (U.S. Department of Justice);
- 2) U.S. Census, State Population Estimates;
- 3) Administrative Office of U.S. Courts;
- 4) Bureau of Prisons (U.S. Department of Justice);
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# 1 in 31: The Long Reach of American Corrections North Carolina

## POPULATION

**1 in 38 adults**<sup>1,2</sup>

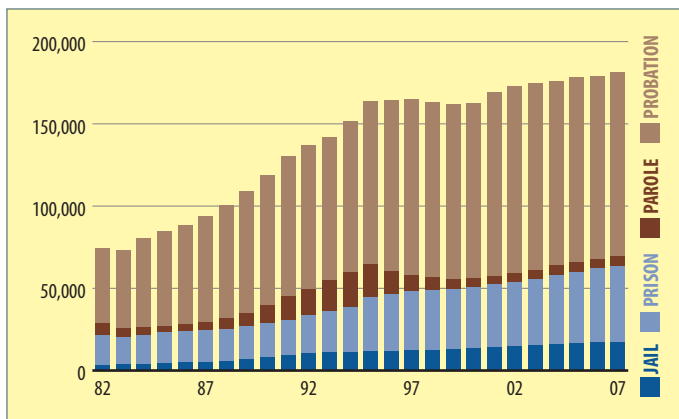
is under correctional control

- **Growth over time:** in 1982, the figure was 1 in 60 adults<sup>1,2</sup>
- **Percent behind bars:** at year end 2007, 35 percent of the correctional population was in prison or jail (national rank: 29); the figure for 1982 was 28 percent (national rank: 26)<sup>1</sup>

### POPULATION, RATES AND RANKS (YEAR END 2007)

	Population		Combined Population	Share of adults	National rank
	State	Federal			
Probation	111,446 <sup>1</sup>	611 <sup>3</sup>	118,278	1 in 58	30
Parole	3,311 <sup>1</sup>	2,910 <sup>3</sup>			
Prison	37,970 <sup>1</sup>	7,723 <sup>4</sup>	63,157	1 in 110	29
Jail	17,464 <sup>5</sup>				
<b>Total</b>	<b>181,435</b>			<b>1 in 38</b>	<b>31</b>

### TOTAL CORRECTIONAL POPULATION



## COSTS

**\$1.25 billion**<sup>6</sup>

spent on corrections

- **Share of general fund:** 6.2 percent in fiscal year 2008<sup>6</sup>
- **Ratio of spending:** For every dollar North Carolina spent on prisons in 2008, it spent 15 cents on probation and parole<sup>5</sup>
- **Ratio of costs:** 1 day of prison (\$74.77) = 24 days of probation and parole<sup>5</sup>

### CORRECTIONS COSTS



#### SOURCES:

1) Bureau of Justice Statistics, Correctional Surveys (U.S. Department of Justice); 2) U.S. Census, State Population Estimates; 3) Administrative Office of U.S. Courts; 4) Bureau of Prisons (U.S. Department of Justice); 5) Pew, Original Data; 6) National Association of State Budget Officers, State Expenditure Reports

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# 1 in 31: The Long Reach of American Corrections North Dakota

## POPULATION

1 in 63 adults<sup>1,2</sup>

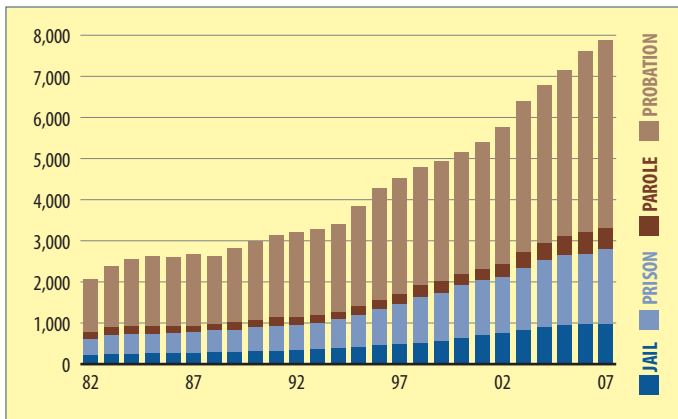
is under correctional control

- **Growth over time:** in 1982, the figure was 1 in 234 adults<sup>1,2</sup>
- **Percent behind bars:** at year end 2007, 35 percent of the correctional population was in prison or jail (national rank: 27); the figure for 1982 was 29 percent (national rank: 25)<sup>1</sup>

### POPULATION, RATES AND RANKS (YEAR END 2007)

	Population		Combined Population	Share of adults	National rank
	State	Federal			
Probation	4,468 <sup>1</sup>	99 <sup>3</sup>	5,098	1 in 98	46
Parole	342 <sup>1</sup>	189 <sup>3</sup>			
Prison	1,368 <sup>1</sup>	459 <sup>4</sup>	2,787	1 in 179	45
Jail	960 <sup>5</sup>				
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,885</b>			<b>1 in 63</b>	<b>47</b>

### TOTAL CORRECTIONAL POPULATION



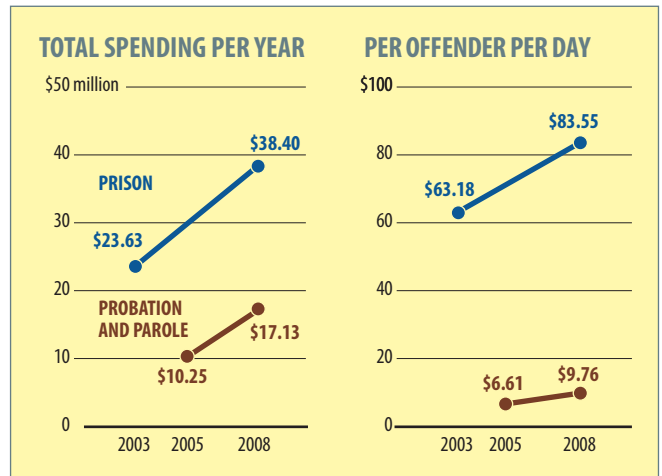
## COSTS

\$65 million<sup>6</sup>

spent on corrections

- **Share of general fund:** 5.4 percent in fiscal year 2008<sup>6</sup>
- **Ratio of spending:** For every dollar North Dakota spent on prisons in 2008, it spent 45 cents on probation and parole<sup>5</sup>
- **Ratio of costs:** 1 day of prison (\$83.55) = 9 days of probation and parole<sup>5</sup>

### CORRECTIONS COSTS



#### SOURCES:

1) Bureau of Justice Statistics, Correctional Surveys (U.S. Department of Justice); 2) U.S. Census, State Population Estimates; 3) Administrative Office of U.S. Courts; 4) Bureau of Prisons (U.S. Department of Justice); 5) Pew, Original Data; 6) National Association of State Budget Officers, State Expenditure Reports

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# 1 in 31: The Long Reach of American Corrections Ohio

## POPULATION

1 in 25 adults<sup>1,2</sup>

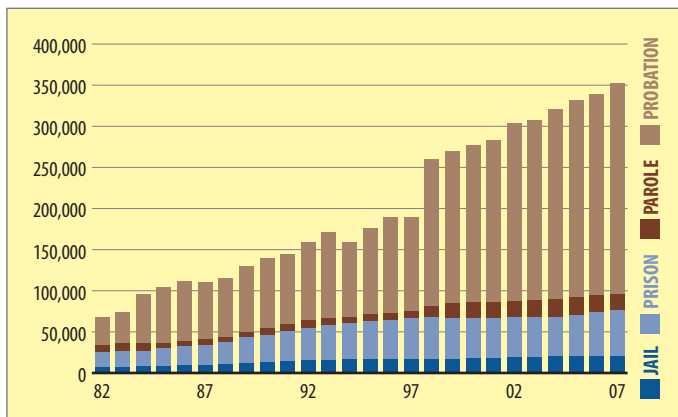
is under correctional control

- **Growth over time:** in 1982, the figure was 1 in 116 adults<sup>1,2</sup>
- **Percent behind bars:** at year end 2007, 22 percent of the correctional population was in prison or jail (national rank: 45); the figure for 1982 was 37 percent (national rank: 13)<sup>1</sup>

### POPULATION, RATES AND RANKS (YEAR END 2007)

	Population		Combined Population	Share of adults	National rank
	State	Federal			
Probation	254,898 <sup>1</sup>	734 <sup>3</sup>	275,774	1 in 32	6
Parole	17,575 <sup>1</sup>	2,567 <sup>3</sup>			
Prison	50,731 <sup>1</sup>	4,814 <sup>4</sup>	76,105	1 in 115	32
Jail	20,560 <sup>5</sup>				
<b>Total</b>	<b>351,879</b>			<b>1 in 25</b>	<b>6</b>

### TOTAL CORRECTIONAL POPULATION



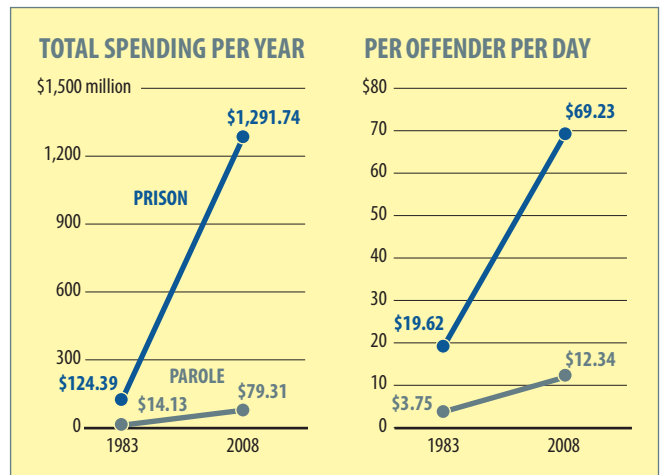
## COSTS

\$1.79 billion<sup>6</sup>

spent on corrections

- **Share of general fund:** 7.3 percent in fiscal year 2008<sup>6</sup>
- **Ratio of spending:** For every dollar Ohio spent on prisons in 2008, it spent 6 cents on parole<sup>5</sup>
- **Ratio of costs:** 1 day of prison (\$69.23) = 6 days of parole<sup>5</sup>

### CORRECTIONS COSTS



#### SOURCES:

- 1) Bureau of Justice Statistics, Correctional Surveys (U.S. Department of Justice);
- 2) U.S. Census, State Population Estimates;
- 3) Administrative Office of U.S. Courts;
- 4) Bureau of Prisons (U.S. Department of Justice);
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# 1 in 31: The Long Reach of American Corrections Oklahoma

## POPULATION

1 in 42 adults<sup>1,2</sup>

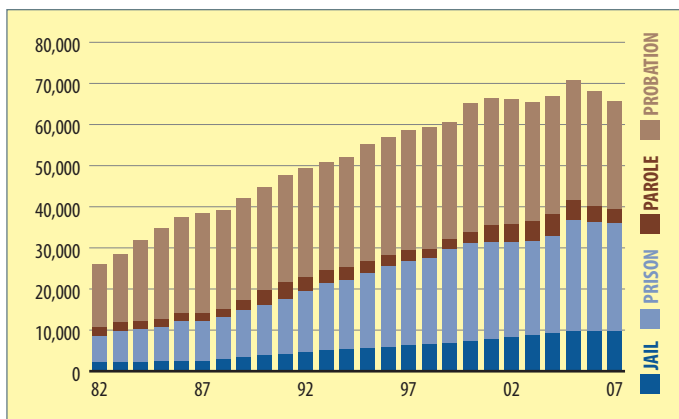
is under correctional control

- **Growth over time:** in 1982, the figure was 1 in 90 adults<sup>1,2</sup>
- **Percent behind bars:** at year end 2007, 55 percent of the correctional population was in prison or jail (national rank: 2); the figure for 1982 was 33 percent (national rank: 19)<sup>1</sup>

### POPULATION, RATES AND RANKS (YEAR END 2007)

	Population		Combined Population	Share of adults	National rank
	State	Federal			
Probation	26,038 <sup>1</sup>	378 <sup>3</sup>	29,747	1 in 92	43
Parole	2,349 <sup>1</sup>	982 <sup>3</sup>			
Prison	23,957 <sup>1</sup>	2,268 <sup>4</sup>	35,973	1 in 76	7
Jail	9,748 <sup>5</sup>				
<b>Total</b>	<b>65,720</b>			<b>1 in 42</b>	<b>38</b>

### TOTAL CORRECTIONAL POPULATION



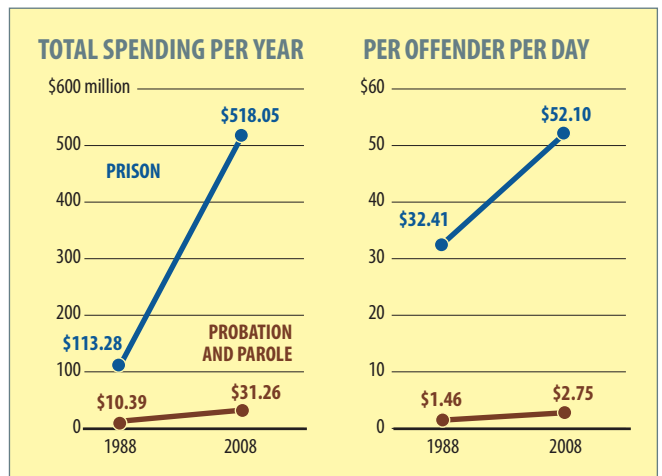
## COSTS

\$491 million<sup>6</sup>

spent on corrections

- **Share of general fund:** 7 percent in fiscal year 2008<sup>6</sup>
- **Ratio of spending:** For every dollar Oklahoma spent on prisons in 2008, it spent 6 cents on probation and parole<sup>5</sup>
- **Ratio of costs:** 1 day of prison (\$52.10) = 19 days of probation and parole<sup>5</sup>

### CORRECTIONS COSTS



#### SOURCES:

- 1) Bureau of Justice Statistics, Correctional Surveys (U.S. Department of Justice);
- 2) U.S. Census, State Population Estimates;
- 3) Administrative Office of U.S. Courts;
- 4) Bureau of Prisons (U.S. Department of Justice);
- 5) Pew, Original Data;
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# 1 in 31: The Long Reach of American Corrections Oregon

## POPULATION

1 in 33 adults<sup>1,2</sup>

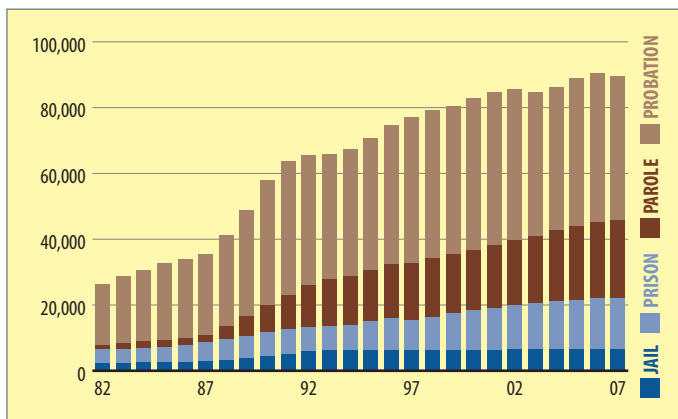
is under correctional control

- **Growth over time:** in 1982, the figure was 1 in 74 adults<sup>1,2</sup>
- **Percent behind bars:** at year end 2007, 25 percent of the correctional population was in prison or jail (national rank: 42); the figure for 1982 was 24 percent (national rank: 35)<sup>1</sup>

### POPULATION, RATES AND RANKS (YEAR END 2007)

	Population		Combined Population	Share of adults	National rank
	State	Federal			
Probation	43,732 <sup>1</sup>	224 <sup>3</sup>	67,448	1 in 43	17
Parole	22,658 <sup>1</sup>	834 <sup>3</sup>			
Prison	13,925 <sup>1</sup>	1,555 <sup>4</sup>	22,141	1 in 132	36
Jail	6,661 <sup>5</sup>				
<b>Total</b>	<b>89,589</b>			<b>1 in 33</b>	<b>21</b>

### TOTAL CORRECTIONAL POPULATION



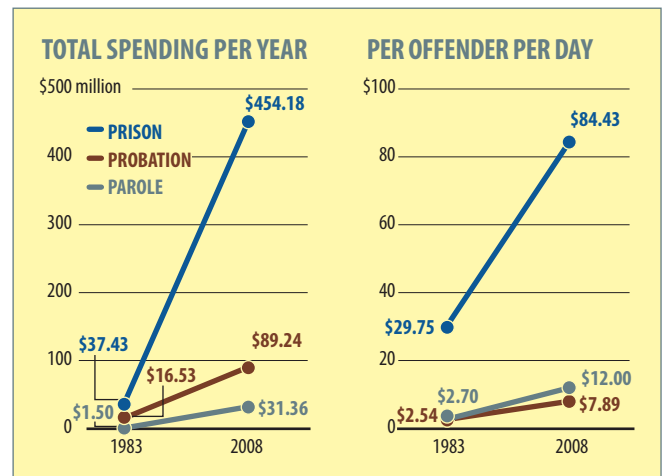
## COSTS

\$763 million<sup>6</sup>

spent on corrections

- **Share of general fund:** 10.6 percent in fiscal year 2008<sup>6</sup>
- **Ratio of spending:** For every dollar Oregon spent on prisons in 2008, it spent 27 cents on probation and parole<sup>5</sup>
- **Ratio of costs:** 1 day of prison (\$84.43) = 7 days of parole or 11 days of probation<sup>5</sup>

### CORRECTIONS COSTS



#### SOURCES:

- 1) Bureau of Justice Statistics, Correctional Surveys (U.S. Department of Justice);
- 2) U.S. Census, State Population Estimates;
- 3) Administrative Office of U.S. Courts;
- 4) Bureau of Prisons (U.S. Department of Justice);
- 5) Pew, Original Data;
- 6) National Association of State Budget Officers, State Expenditure Reports

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# 1 in 31: The Long Reach of American Corrections Pennsylvania

## POPULATION

1 in 28 adults<sup>1,2</sup>

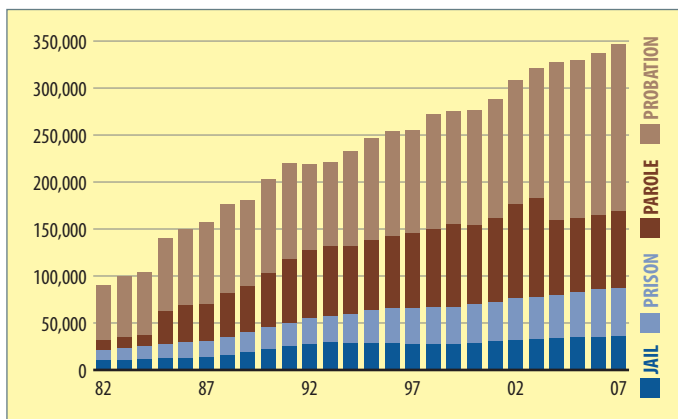
is under correctional control

- **Growth over time:** in 1982, the figure was 1 in 99 adults<sup>1,2</sup>
- **Percent behind bars:** at year end 2007, 25 percent of the correctional population was in prison or jail (national rank: 40); the figure for 1982 was 23 percent (national rank: 37)<sup>1</sup>

### POPULATION, RATES AND RANKS (YEAR END 2007)

	Population		Combined Population	Share of adults	National rank
	State	Federal			
Probation	176,987 <sup>1</sup>	904 <sup>3</sup>	258,905	1 in 37	13
Parole	78,107 <sup>1</sup>	2,907 <sup>3</sup>			
Prison	45,969 <sup>1</sup>	6,047 <sup>4</sup>	87,363	1 in 111	31
Jail	35,347 <sup>5</sup>				
<b>Total</b>	<b>346,268</b>			<b>1 in 28</b>	<b>14</b>

### TOTAL CORRECTIONAL POPULATION



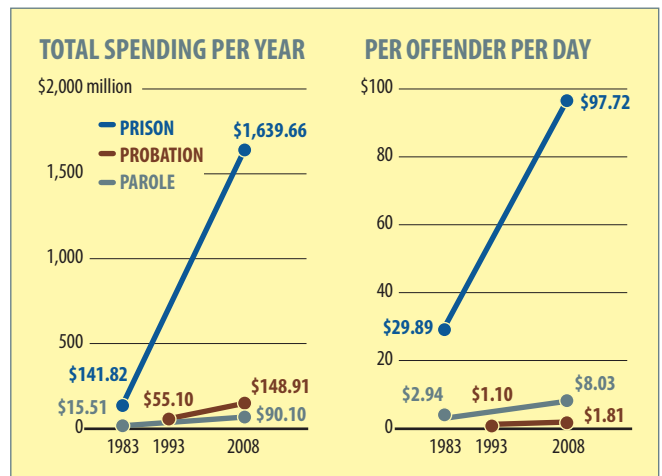
## COSTS

\$1.84 billion<sup>6</sup>

spent on corrections

- **Share of general fund:** 6.7 percent in fiscal year 2008<sup>6</sup>
- **Ratio of spending:** For every dollar Pennsylvania spent on prisons in 2008, it spent 15 cents on probation and parole<sup>5</sup>
- **Ratio of costs:** 1 day of prison (\$97.72) = 12 days of parole or 54 days of probation<sup>5</sup>

### CORRECTIONS COSTS



#### SOURCES:

- 1) Bureau of Justice Statistics, Correctional Surveys (U.S. Department of Justice);
- 2) U.S. Census, State Population Estimates;
- 3) Administrative Office of U.S. Courts;
- 4) Bureau of Prisons (U.S. Department of Justice);
- 5) Pew, Original Data;
- 6) National Association of State Budget Officers, State Expenditure Reports

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# 1 in 31: The Long Reach of American Corrections Rhode Island

## POPULATION

**1 in 26 adults**<sup>1,2</sup>

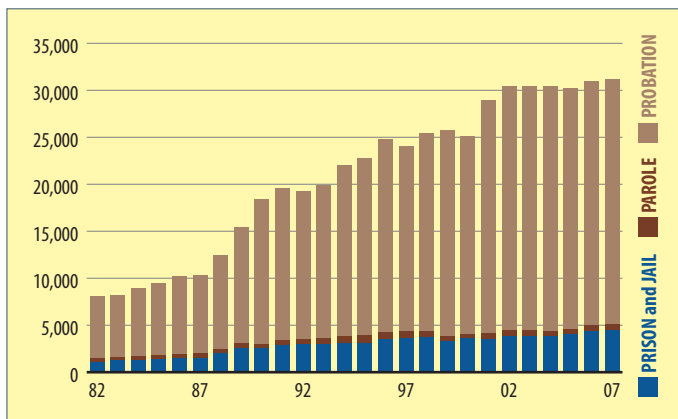
is under correctional control

- **Growth over time:** in 1982, the figure was 1 in 90 adults<sup>1,2</sup>
- **Percent behind bars:** at year end 2007, 14 percent of the correctional population was in prison or jail (national rank: 49); the figure for 1982 was 14 percent (national rank: 48)<sup>1</sup>

### POPULATION, RATES AND RANKS (YEAR END 2007)

	Population		Combined Population	Share of adults	National rank
	State	Federal			
Probation	26,137 <sup>1</sup>	37 <sup>3</sup>	26,843	1 in 31	5
Parole	462 <sup>1</sup>	207 <sup>3</sup>			
Prison	4,018 <sup>1</sup>	389 <sup>4</sup>	4,407	1 in 187	46
Jail	0 <sup>5</sup>				
<b>Total</b>	<b>31,250</b>			<b>1 in 26</b>	<b>10</b>

### TOTAL CORRECTIONAL POPULATION



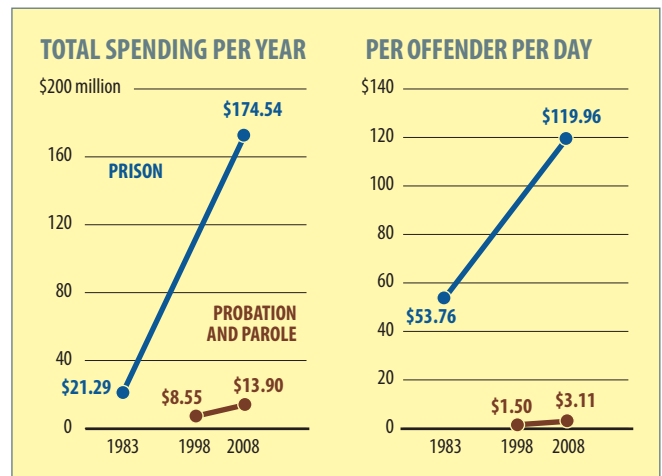
## COSTS

**\$185 million**<sup>6</sup>

spent on corrections

- **Share of general fund:** 5.5 percent in fiscal year 2008<sup>6</sup>
- **Ratio of spending:** For every dollar Rhode Island spent on prisons in 2008, it spent 8 cents on probation and parole<sup>5</sup>
- **Ratio of costs:** 1 day of prison (\$119.96) = 39 days of probation and parole<sup>5</sup>

### CORRECTIONS COSTS



#### SOURCES:

- 1) Bureau of Justice Statistics, Correctional Surveys (U.S. Department of Justice);
- 2) U.S. Census, State Population Estimates;
- 3) Administrative Office of U.S. Courts;
- 4) Bureau of Prisons (U.S. Department of Justice);
- 5) Pew, Original Data;
- 6) National Association of State Budget Officers, State Expenditure Reports

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# 1 in 31: The Long Reach of American Corrections South Carolina

## POPULATION

**1 in 38 adults<sup>1,2</sup>**

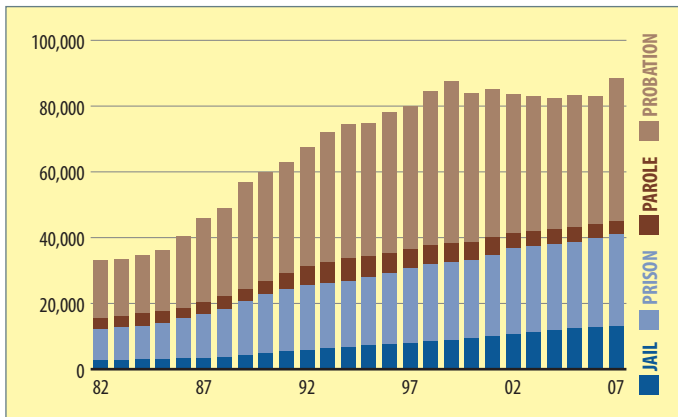
is under correctional control

- **Growth over time:** in 1982, the figure was 1 in 70 adults<sup>1,2</sup>
- **Percent behind bars:** at year end 2007, 46 percent of the correctional population was in prison or jail (national rank: 8); the figure for 1982 was 37 percent (national rank: 15)<sup>1</sup>

### POPULATION, RATES AND RANKS (YEAR END 2007)

	Population		Combined Population	Share of adults	National rank
	State	Federal			
Probation	42,721 <sup>1</sup>	548 <sup>3</sup>	47,400	1 in 71	39
Parole	2,433 <sup>1</sup>	1,698 <sup>3</sup>			
Prison	23,862 <sup>1</sup>	3,953 <sup>4</sup>	40,952	1 in 83	9
Jail	13,137 <sup>5</sup>				
<b>Total</b>	<b>88,352</b>			<b>1 in 38</b>	<b>32</b>

### TOTAL CORRECTIONAL POPULATION



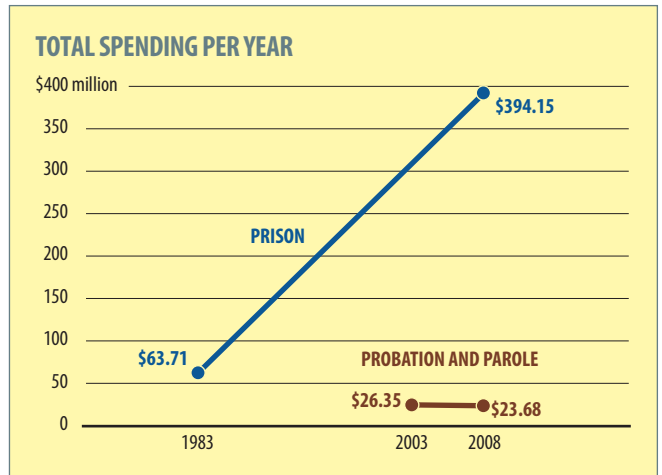
## COSTS

**\$487 million<sup>6</sup>**

spent on corrections

- **Share of general fund:** 6.6 percent in fiscal year 2008<sup>6</sup>
- **Ratio of spending:** For every dollar South Carolina spent on prisons in 2008, it spent 6 cents on probation and parole<sup>5</sup>

### CORRECTIONS COSTS



#### SOURCES:

- 1) Bureau of Justice Statistics, Correctional Surveys (U.S. Department of Justice);
- 2) U.S. Census, State Population Estimates;
- 3) Administrative Office of U.S. Courts;
- 4) Bureau of Prisons (U.S. Department of Justice);
- 5) Pew, Original Data;
- 6) National Association of State Budget Officers, State Expenditure Reports

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# 1 in 31: The Long Reach of American Corrections South Dakota

## POPULATION

**1 in 40 adults<sup>1,2</sup>**

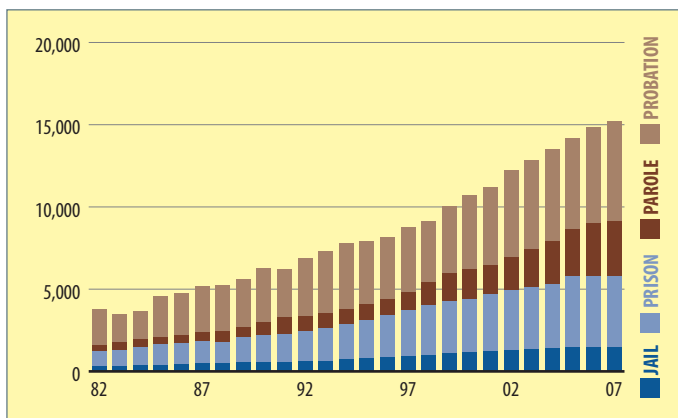
is under correctional control

- **Growth over time:** in 1982, the figure was 1 in 130 adults<sup>1,2</sup>
- **Percent behind bars:** at year end 2007, 38 percent of the correctional population was in prison or jail (national rank: 19); the figure for 1982 was 32 percent (national rank: 21)<sup>1</sup>

### POPULATION, RATES AND RANKS (YEAR END 2007)

	Population		Combined Population	Share of adults	National rank
	State	Federal			
Probation	5,870 <sup>1</sup>	239 <sup>3</sup>	9,424	1 in 64	36
Parole	2,812 <sup>1</sup>	503 <sup>3</sup>			
Prison	3,256 <sup>1</sup>	1,075 <sup>4</sup>	5,787	1 in 104	25
Jail	1,456 <sup>5</sup>				
<b>Total</b>	<b>15,211</b>			<b>1 in 40</b>	<b>36</b>

### TOTAL CORRECTIONAL POPULATION



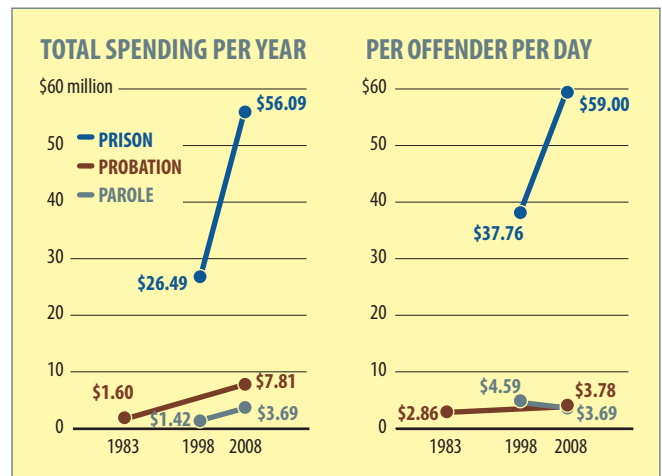
## COSTS

**\$81 million<sup>6</sup>**

spent on corrections

- **Share of general fund:** 7.1 percent in fiscal year 2008<sup>6</sup>
- **Ratio of spending:** For every dollar South Dakota spent on prisons in 2008, it spent 20 cents on probation and parole<sup>5</sup>
- **Ratio of costs:** 1 day of prison (\$59.00) = 16 days of parole or 16 days of probation<sup>5</sup>

### CORRECTIONS COSTS



#### SOURCES:

1) Bureau of Justice Statistics, Correctional Surveys (U.S. Department of Justice); 2) U.S. Census, State Population Estimates; 3) Administrative Office of U.S. Courts; 4) Bureau of Prisons (U.S. Department of Justice); 5) Pew, Original Data; 6) National Association of State Budget Officers, State Expenditure Reports

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# 1 in 31: The Long Reach of American Corrections Tennessee

## POPULATION

1 in 40 adults<sup>1,2</sup>

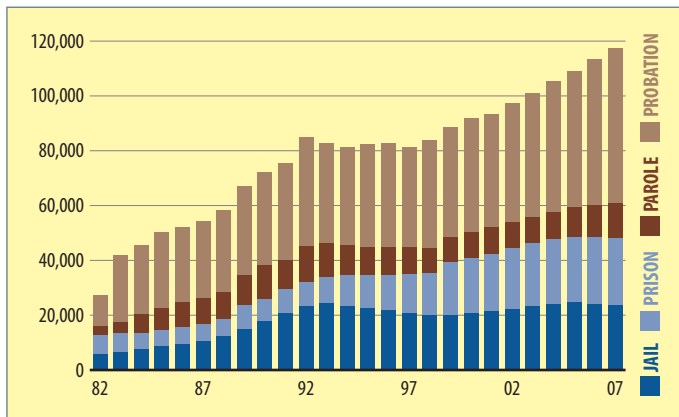
is under correctional control

- **Growth over time:** in 1982, the figure was 1 in 124 adults<sup>1,2</sup>
- **Percent behind bars:** at year end 2007, 41 percent of the correctional population was in prison or jail (national rank: 14); the figure for 1982 was 46 percent (national rank: 1)<sup>1</sup>

### POPULATION, RATES AND RANKS (YEAR END 2007)

	Population		Combined Population	Share of adults	National rank
	State	Federal			
Probation	56,179 <sup>1</sup>	470 <sup>3</sup>	69,496	1 in 68	37
Parole	10,496 <sup>1</sup>	2,351 <sup>3</sup>			
Prison	19,248 <sup>1</sup>	5,094 <sup>4</sup>	47,932	1 in 98	20
Jail	23,590 <sup>5</sup>				
<b>Total</b>	<b>117,428</b>			<b>1 in 40</b>	<b>37</b>

### TOTAL CORRECTIONAL POPULATION



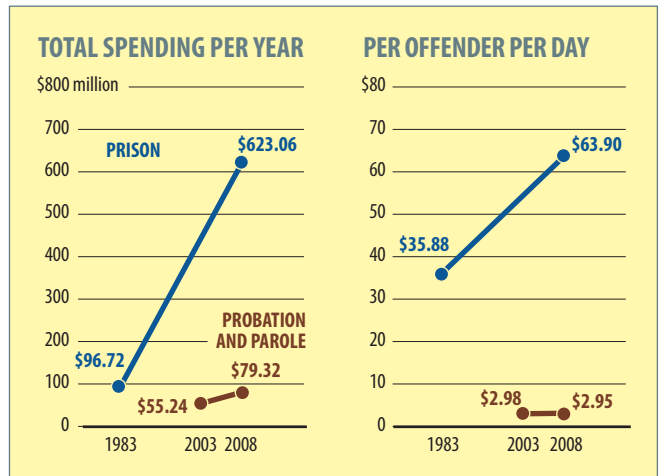
## COSTS

\$675 million<sup>6</sup>

spent on corrections

- **Share of general fund:** 5.5 percent in fiscal year 2008<sup>6</sup>
- **Ratio of spending:** For every dollar Tennessee spent on prisons in 2008, it spent 13 cents on probation and parole<sup>5</sup>
- **Ratio of costs:** 1 day of prison (\$63.90) = 22 days of probation and parole<sup>5</sup>

### CORRECTIONS COSTS



#### SOURCES:

1) Bureau of Justice Statistics, Correctional Surveys (U.S. Department of Justice); 2) U.S. Census, State Population Estimates; 3) Administrative Office of U.S. Courts; 4) Bureau of Prisons (U.S. Department of Justice); 5) Pew, Original Data; 6) National Association of State Budget Officers, State Expenditure Reports

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# 1 in 31: The Long Reach of American Corrections Texas

## POPULATION

1 in 22 adults<sup>1,2</sup>

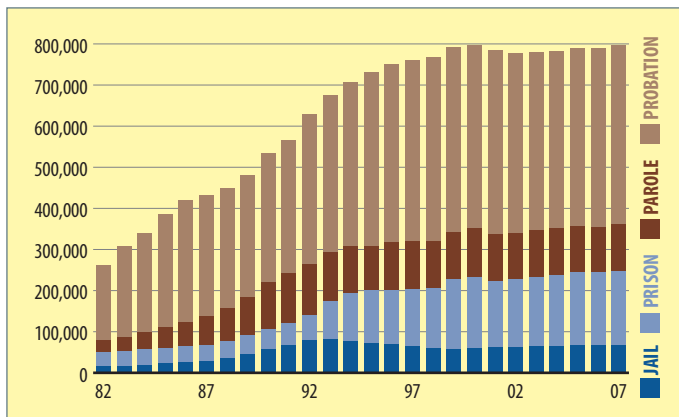
is under correctional control

- **Growth over time:** in 1982, the figure was 1 in 42 adults<sup>1,2</sup>
- **Percent behind bars:** at year end 2007, 31 percent of the correctional population was in prison or jail (national rank: 30); the figure for 1982 was 20 percent (national rank: 45)<sup>1</sup>

### POPULATION, RATES AND RANKS (YEAR END 2007)

	Population		Combined Population	Share of adults	National rank
	State	Federal			
Probation	434,309 <sup>1</sup>	2,052 <sup>3</sup>	549,725	1 in 32	7
Parole	101,748 <sup>1</sup>	11,616 <sup>3</sup>			
Prison	159,016 <sup>1</sup>	20,628 <sup>4</sup>	247,529	1 in 71	5
Jail	67,885 <sup>5</sup>				
<b>Total</b>	<b>797,254</b>			<b>1 in 22</b>	<b>4</b>

### TOTAL CORRECTIONAL POPULATION



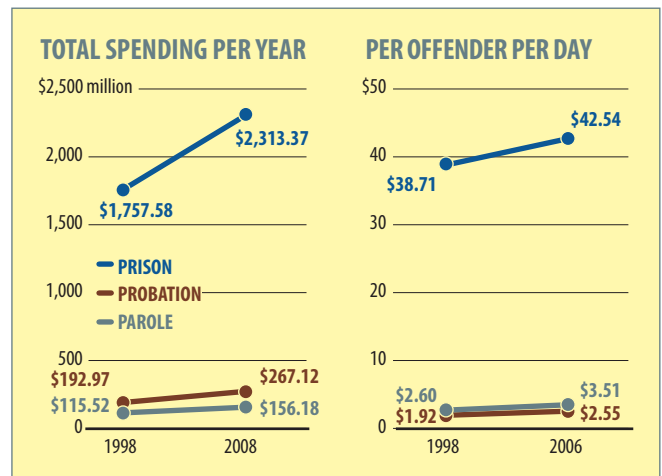
## COSTS

\$2.96 billion<sup>6</sup>

spent on corrections

- **Share of general fund:** 6.8 percent in fiscal year 2008<sup>6</sup>
- **Ratio of spending:** For every dollar Texas spent on prisons in 2008, it spent 18 cents on probation and parole<sup>5</sup>
- **Ratio of costs:** 1 day of prison (\$42.54) = 12 days of parole or 17 days of probation<sup>5</sup>

### CORRECTIONS COSTS



#### SOURCES:

- 1) Bureau of Justice Statistics, Correctional Surveys (U.S. Department of Justice);
- 2) U.S. Census, State Population Estimates;
- 3) Administrative Office of U.S. Courts;
- 4) Bureau of Prisons (U.S. Department of Justice);
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# 1 in 31: The Long Reach of American Corrections Utah

## POPULATION

1 in 64 adults<sup>1,2</sup>

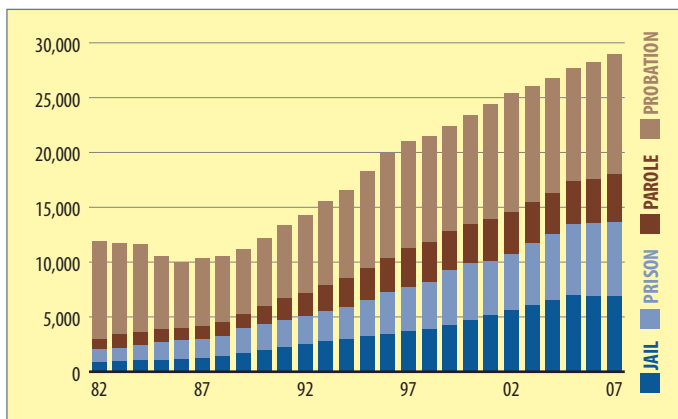
is under correctional control

- **Growth over time:** in 1982, the figure was 1 in 83 adults<sup>1,2</sup>
- **Percent behind bars:** at year end 2007, 47 percent of the correctional population was in prison or jail (national rank: 6); the figure for 1982 was 17 percent (national rank: 46)<sup>1</sup>

### POPULATION, RATES AND RANKS (YEAR END 2007)

	Population		Combined Population	Share of adults	National rank
	State	Federal			
Probation	10,829 <sup>1</sup>	207 <sup>3</sup>	15,390	1 in 120	48
Parole	3,597 <sup>1</sup>	757 <sup>3</sup>			
Prison	5,223 <sup>1</sup>	1,556 <sup>4</sup>	13,633	1 in 136	38
Jail	6,854 <sup>5</sup>				
<b>Total</b>	<b>29,023</b>			<b>1 in 64</b>	<b>48</b>

### TOTAL CORRECTIONAL POPULATION



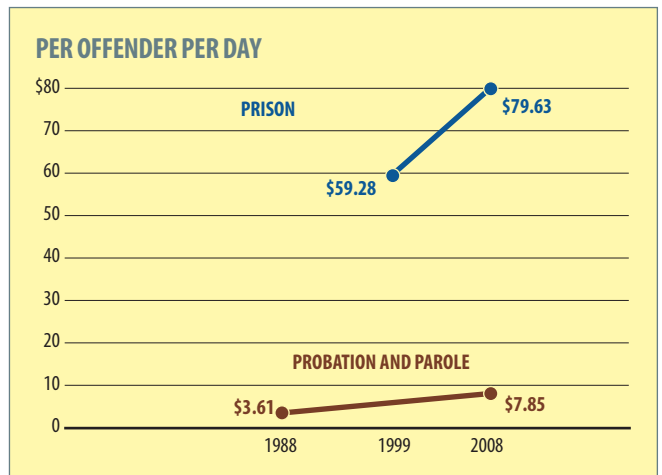
## COSTS

\$330 million<sup>6</sup>

spent on corrections

- **Share of general fund:** 5.7 percent in fiscal year 2008<sup>6</sup>
- **Ratio of costs:** 1 day of prison (\$79.63) = 10 days of probation and parole<sup>5</sup>

### CORRECTIONS COSTS



#### SOURCES:

- 1) Bureau of Justice Statistics, Correctional Surveys (U.S. Department of Justice);
- 2) U.S. Census, State Population Estimates;
- 3) Administrative Office of U.S. Courts;
- 4) Bureau of Prisons (U.S. Department of Justice);
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# 1 in 31: The Long Reach of American Corrections Vermont

## POPULATION

1 in 46 adults<sup>1,2</sup>

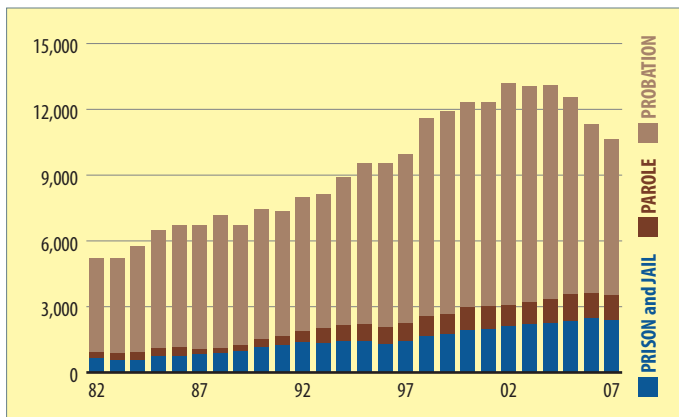
is under correctional control

- **Growth over time:** in 1982, the figure was 1 in 73 adults<sup>1,2</sup>
- **Percent behind bars:** at year end 2007, 23 percent of the correctional population was in prison or jail (national rank: 44); the figure for 1982 was 12 percent (national rank: 51)<sup>1</sup>

### POPULATION, RATES AND RANKS (YEAR END 2007)

	Population		Combined Population	Share of adults	National rank
	State	Federal			
Probation	7,059 <sup>1</sup>	40 <sup>3</sup>	8,208	1 in 60	31
Parole	936 <sup>1</sup>	173 <sup>3</sup>			
Prison	2,145 <sup>1</sup>	269 <sup>4</sup>	2,414	1 in 204	49
Jail	0 <sup>5</sup>				
<b>Total</b>	10,622			<b>1 in 46</b>	<b>42</b>

### TOTAL CORRECTIONAL POPULATION



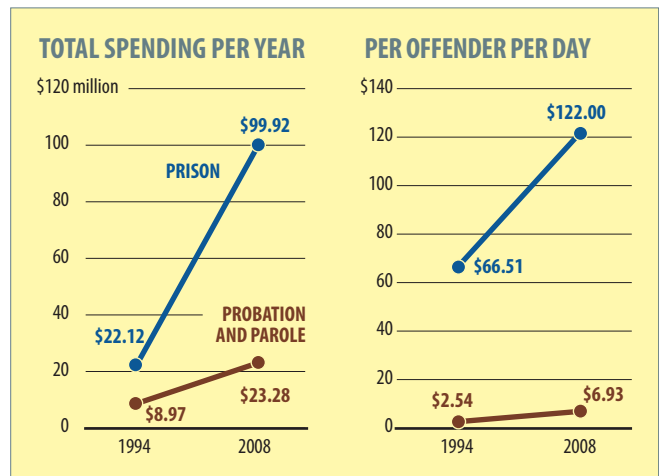
## COSTS

\$116 million<sup>6</sup>

spent on corrections

- **Share of general fund:** 9.4 percent in fiscal year 2008<sup>6</sup>
- **Ratio of spending:** For every dollar Vermont spent on prisons in 2008, it spent 23 cents on probation and parole<sup>5</sup>
- **Ratio of costs:** 1 day of prison (\$122.00) = 18 days of probation and parole<sup>5</sup>

### CORRECTIONS COSTS



#### SOURCES:

1) Bureau of Justice Statistics, Correctional Surveys (U.S. Department of Justice); 2) U.S. Census, State Population Estimates; 3) Administrative Office of U.S. Courts; 4) Bureau of Prisons (U.S. Department of Justice); 5) Pew, Original Data; 6) National Association of State Budget Officers, State Expenditure Reports

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# 1 in 31: The Long Reach of American Corrections Virginia

## POPULATION

1 in 46 adults<sup>1,2</sup>

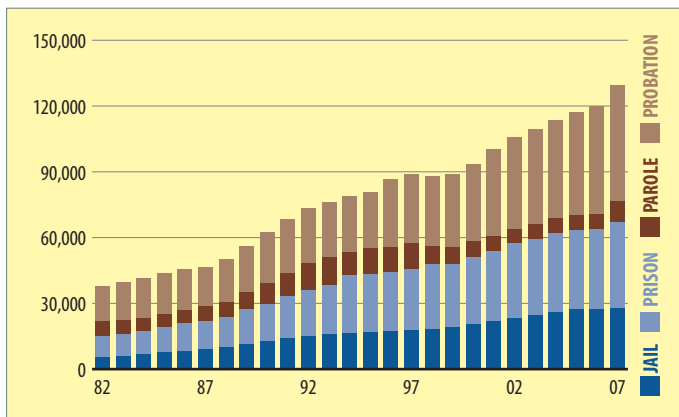
is under correctional control

- **Growth over time:** in 1982, the figure was 1 in 108 adults<sup>1,2</sup>
- **Percent behind bars:** at year end 2007, 52 percent of the correctional population was in prison or jail (national rank: 4); the figure for 1982 was 40 percent (national rank: 6)<sup>1</sup>

### POPULATION, RATES AND RANKS (YEAR END 2007)

	Population		Combined Population	Share of adults	National rank
	State	Federal			
Probation	51,954 <sup>1</sup>	1,157 <sup>3</sup>	62,742	1 in 94	44
Parole	6,850 <sup>1</sup>	2,781 <sup>3</sup>			
Prison	32,972 <sup>1</sup>	6,384 <sup>4</sup>	66,939	1 in 89	13
Jail	27,583 <sup>5</sup>				
<b>Total</b>	<b>129,681</b>			<b>1 in 46</b>	<b>41</b>

### TOTAL CORRECTIONAL POPULATION



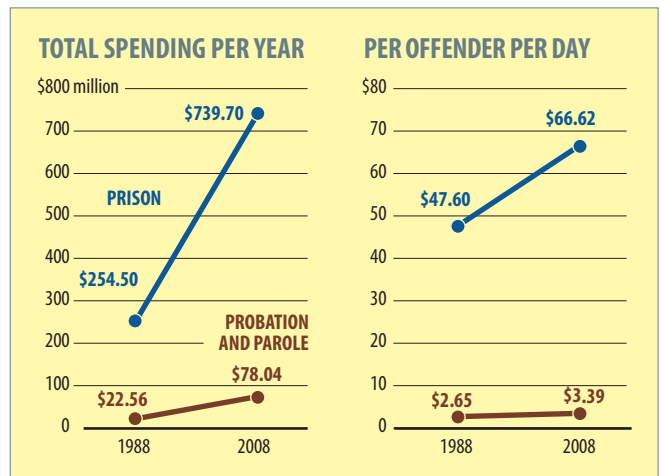
## COSTS

\$1.25 billion<sup>6</sup>

spent on corrections

- **Share of general fund:** 7.6 percent in fiscal year 2008<sup>6</sup>
- **Ratio of spending:** For every dollar Virginia spent on prisons in 2008, it spent 11 cents on probation and parole<sup>5</sup>
- **Ratio of costs:** 1 day of prison (\$66.62) = 20 days of probation and parole<sup>5</sup>

### CORRECTIONS COSTS



#### SOURCES:

- 1) Bureau of Justice Statistics, Correctional Surveys (U.S. Department of Justice);
- 2) U.S. Census, State Population Estimates;
- 3) Administrative Office of U.S. Courts;
- 4) Bureau of Prisons (U.S. Department of Justice);
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# 1 in 31: The Long Reach of American Corrections Washington

## POPULATION

**1 in 30 adults**<sup>1,2</sup>

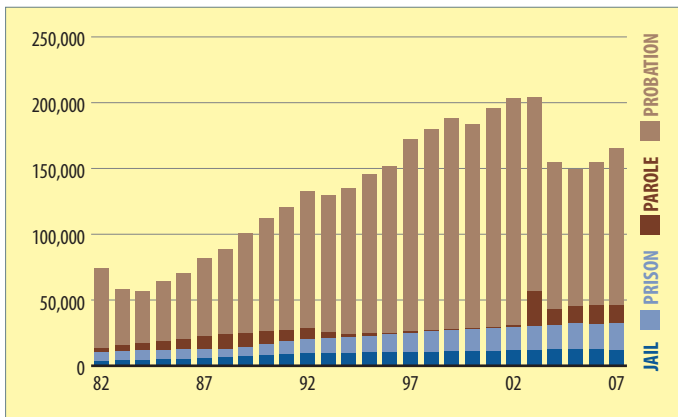
is under correctional control

- **Growth over time:** in 1982, the figure was 1 in 42 adults<sup>1,2</sup>
- **Percent behind bars:** at year end 2007, 19 percent of the correctional population was in prison or jail (national rank: 46); the figure for 1982 was 14 percent (national rank: 47)<sup>1</sup>

### POPULATION, RATES AND RANKS (YEAR END 2007)

	Population		Combined Population	Share of adults	National rank
	State	Federal			
Probation	118,885 <sup>1</sup>	336 <sup>3</sup>	133,664	1 in 37	12
Parole	13,017 <sup>1</sup>	1,426 <sup>3</sup>			
Prison	17,410 <sup>1</sup>	2,514 <sup>4</sup>	32,061	1 in 155	44
Jail	12,137 <sup>5</sup>				
<b>Total</b>	<b>165,725</b>			<b>1 in 30</b>	<b>17</b>

### TOTAL CORRECTIONAL POPULATION



## COSTS

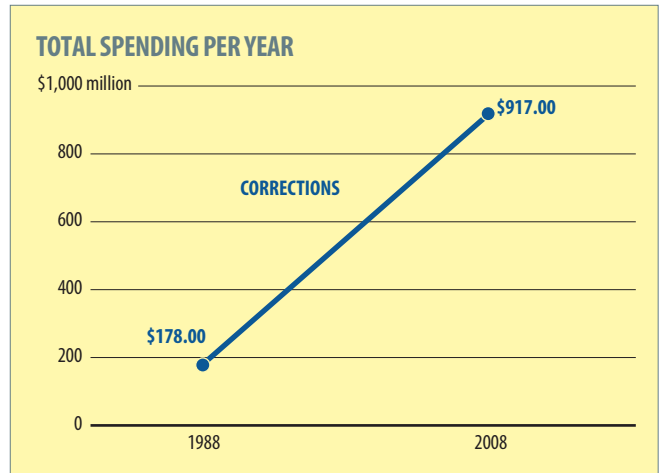
**\$917 million**<sup>6</sup>

spent on corrections

- **Share of general fund:** 6.3 percent in fiscal year 2008<sup>6</sup>

Detailed correctional cost data for Washington were not available.

### CORRECTIONS COSTS



#### SOURCES:

- 1) Bureau of Justice Statistics, Correctional Surveys (U.S. Department of Justice);
- 2) U.S. Census, State Population Estimates;
- 3) Administrative Office of U.S. Courts;
- 4) Bureau of Prisons (U.S. Department of Justice);
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# 1 in 31: The Long Reach of American Corrections West Virginia

## POPULATION

1 in 68 adults<sup>1,2</sup>

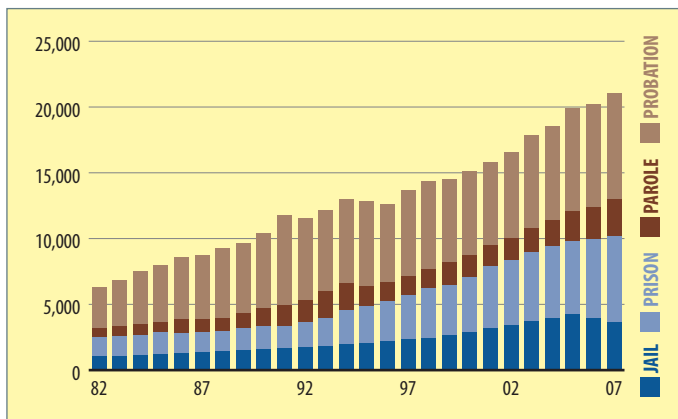
is under correctional control

- **Growth over time:** in 1982, the figure was 1 in 226 adults<sup>1,2</sup>
- **Percent behind bars:** at year end 2007, 48 percent of the correctional population was in prison or jail (national rank: 5); the figure for 1982 was 40 percent (national rank: 7)<sup>1</sup>

### POPULATION, RATES AND RANKS (YEAR END 2007)

	Population		Combined Population	Share of adults	National rank
	State	Federal			
Probation	7,890 <sup>1</sup>	200 <sup>3</sup>	10,881	1 in 131	50
Parole	1,830 <sup>1</sup>	961 <sup>3</sup>			
Prison	4,907 <sup>1</sup>	1,649 <sup>4</sup>	10,184	1 in 140	40
Jail	3,628 <sup>5</sup>				
<b>Total</b>	<b>21,065</b>			<b>1 in 68</b>	<b>49</b>

### TOTAL CORRECTIONAL POPULATION



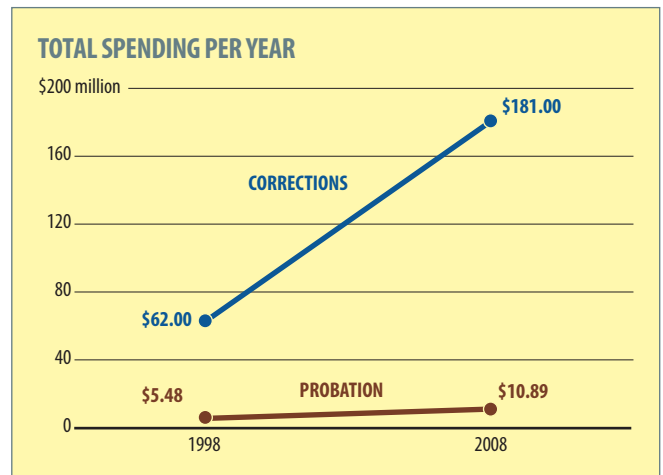
## COSTS

\$181 million<sup>6</sup>

spent on corrections

- **Share of general fund:** 4.7 percent in fiscal year 2008<sup>6</sup>
- **Ratio of spending:** For every dollar West Virginia spent on corrections in 2008, 6 cents went to probation<sup>5,6</sup>

### CORRECTIONS COSTS



#### SOURCES:

- 1) Bureau of Justice Statistics, Correctional Surveys (U.S. Department of Justice);
- 2) U.S. Census, State Population Estimates;
- 3) Administrative Office of U.S. Courts;
- 4) Bureau of Prisons (U.S. Department of Justice);
- 5) Pew, Original Data;
- 6) National Association of State Budget Officers, State Expenditure Reports

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# 1 in 31: The Long Reach of American Corrections Wisconsin

## POPULATION

1 in 39 adults<sup>1,2</sup>

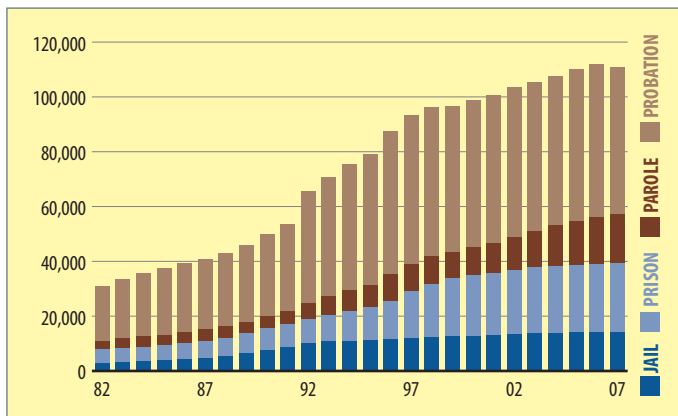
is under correctional control

- **Growth over time:** in 1982, the figure was 1 in 111 adults<sup>1,2</sup>
- **Percent behind bars:** at year end 2007, 36 percent of the correctional population was in prison or jail (national rank: 25); the figure for 1982 was 25 percent (national rank: 32)<sup>1</sup>

### POPULATION, RATES AND RANKS (YEAR END 2007)

	Population		Combined Population	Share of adults	National rank
	State	Federal			
Probation	53,230 <sup>1</sup>	187 <sup>3</sup>	71,282	1 in 60	32
Parole	16,986 <sup>1</sup>	879 <sup>3</sup>			
Prison	23,028 <sup>1</sup>	2,401 <sup>4</sup>	39,360	1 in 109	28
Jail	13,931 <sup>5</sup>				
<b>Total</b>	<b>110,642</b>			<b>1 in 39</b>	<b>35</b>

### TOTAL CORRECTIONAL POPULATION



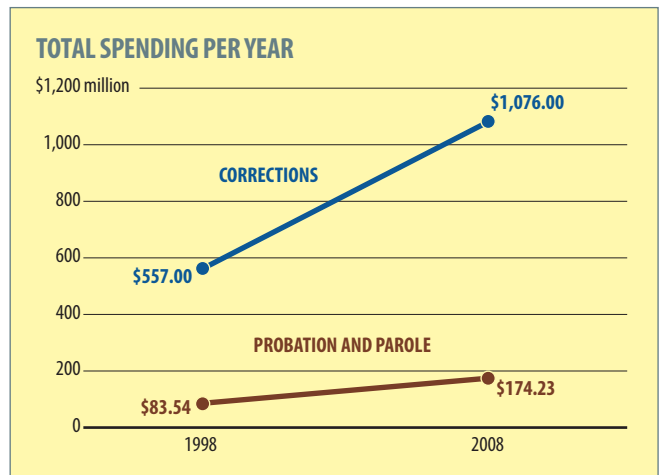
## COSTS

\$1.08 billion<sup>6</sup>

spent on corrections

- **Share of general fund:** 8 percent in fiscal year 2008<sup>6</sup>
- **Ratio of spending:** For every dollar Wisconsin spent on corrections in 2008, 16 cents went to probation and parole<sup>5,6</sup>

### CORRECTIONS COSTS



#### SOURCES:

- 1) Bureau of Justice Statistics, Correctional Surveys (U.S. Department of Justice);
- 2) U.S. Census, State Population Estimates;
- 3) Administrative Office of U.S. Courts;
- 4) Bureau of Prisons (U.S. Department of Justice);
- 5) Pew, Original Data;
- 6) National Association of State Budget Officers, State Expenditure Reports

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# 1 in 31: The Long Reach of American Corrections Wyoming

## POPULATION

**1 in 38 adults**<sup>1,2</sup>

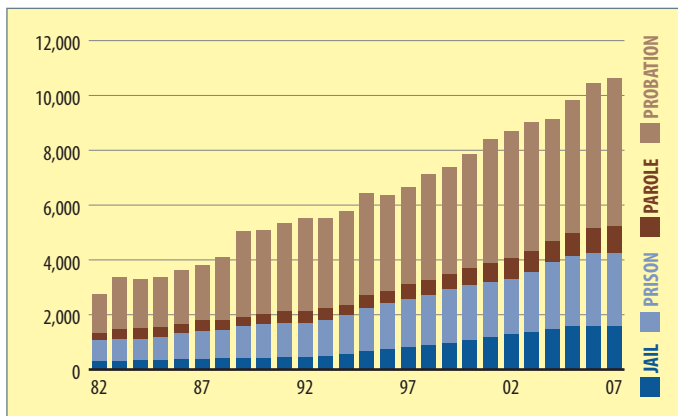
is under correctional control

- **Growth over time:** in 1982, the figure was 1 in 128 adults<sup>1,2</sup>
- **Percent behind bars:** at year end 2007, 40 percent of the correctional population was in prison or jail (national rank: 15); the figure for 1982 was 39 percent (national rank: 10)<sup>1</sup>

### POPULATION, RATES AND RANKS (YEAR END 2007)

	Population		Combined Population	Share of adults	National rank
	State	Federal			
Probation	5,358 <sup>1</sup>	30 <sup>3</sup>	6,369	1 in 63	34
Parole	706 <sup>1</sup>	275 <sup>3</sup>			
Prison	2,028 <sup>1</sup>	657 <sup>4</sup>	4,262	1 in 94	17
Jail	1,577 <sup>5</sup>				
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,631</b>			<b>1 in 38</b>	<b>30</b>

### TOTAL CORRECTIONAL POPULATION



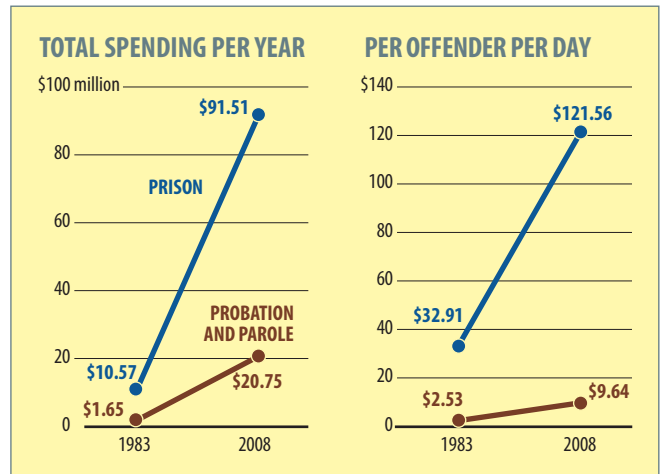
## COSTS

**\$103 million**<sup>6</sup>

spent on corrections

- **Share of general fund:** 5.7 percent in fiscal year 2008<sup>6</sup>
- **Ratio of spending:** For every dollar Wyoming spent on prisons in 2008, it spent 23 cents on probation and parole<sup>5</sup>
- **Ratio of costs:** 1 day of prison (\$121.56) = 13 days of probation and parole<sup>5</sup>

### CORRECTIONS COSTS



#### SOURCES:

1) Bureau of Justice Statistics, Correctional Surveys (U.S. Department of Justice); 2) U.S. Census, State Population Estimates; 3) Administrative Office of U.S. Courts; 4) Bureau of Prisons (U.S. Department of Justice); 5) Pew, Original Data; 6) Wyoming cost figures were reported by the state Legislative Service Office, January 2009

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